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Anti-ATF2 Picoband Antibody

Catalog # ABO11832

Product Information

Application	WB, IHC-P, IHC-F
Primary Accession	P15336
Host	Rabbit
Reactivity	Human, Mouse, Rat
Clonality	Polyclonal
Format	Lyophilized
Description	Rabbit IgG polyclonal antibody for Cyclic AMP-dependent transcription factor ATF-2(ATF2) detection. Tested with WB, IHC-P, IHC-F in Human;Mouse;Rat.
Reconstitution	Add 0.2ml of distilled water will yield a concentration of 500ug/ml.

Additional Information

Gene ID	1386
Other Names	Cyclic AMP-dependent transcription factor ATF-2, cAMP-dependent transcription factor ATF-2, 2.3.1.48, Activating transcription factor 2, Cyclic AMP-responsive element-binding protein 2, CREB-2, cAMP-responsive element-binding protein 2, HB16, Histone acetyltransferase ATF2, cAMP response element-binding protein CRE-BP1, ATF2, CREB2, CREBP1
Calculated MW	54537
Application Details	Immunohistochemistry(Frozen Section), 0.5-1 □g/ml, Rat, - Immunohistochemistry(Paraffin-embedded Section), 0.5-1 □g/ml, Human, Mouse, Rat, By Heat Western blot, 0.1-0.5 □g/ml, Human, Rat
Subcellular Localization	Nucleus. Cytoplasm. Mitochondrion outer membrane. Shuttles between the cytoplasm and the nucleus and heterodimerization with JUN is essential for the nuclear localization. Localization to the cytoplasm is observed under conditions of cellular stress and in disease states. Localizes at the mitochondrial outer membrane in response to genotoxic stress. Phosphorylation at Thr-52 is required for its nuclear localization and negatively regulates its mitochondrial localization. Co- localizes with the MRN complex in the IR-induced foci (IRIF).
Tissue Specificity	Ubiquitously expressed, with more abundant expression in the brain.
Source	Eukaryota
Protein Name	Cyclic AMP-dependent transcription factor ATF-2

Contents	Each vial contains 5mg BSA, 0.9mg NaCl, 0.2mg Na2HPO4, 0.05mg NaN3.
Immunogen	E.coli-derived human ATF2 recombinant protein (Position: E93-E450). Human ATF2 shares 99% amino acid (aa) sequence identity with both mouse and rat ATF2.
Purification	Immunogen affinity purified.
Cross Reactivity	No cross reactivity with other proteins
Storage	At -20˚C for one year. After r˚Constitution, at 4˚C for one month. It˚Can also be aliquotted and stored frozen at -20˚C for a longer time.Avoid repeated freezing and thawing.
Sequence Similarities	Belongs to the bZIP family. ATF subfamily.

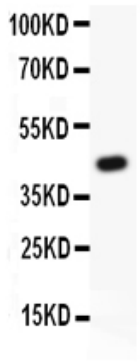
Protein Information

Name	ATF2
Synonyms	CREB2, CREBP1
Function	Transcriptional activator which regulates the transcription of various genes, including those involved in anti-apoptosis, cell growth, and DNA damage response (PubMed:11932306, PubMed:15105425, PubMed:15916964, PubMed:22304920, PubMed:2529117). Dependent on its binding partner, binds to CRE (cAMP response element) consensus sequences (5'-TGACGTCA-3') or to AP-1 (activator protein 1) consensus sequences (5'-TGACTCA-3') (PubMed:11932306, PubMed:2529117). In the nucleus, contributes to global transcription and the DNA damage response, in addition to specific transcriptional activities that are related to cell development, proliferation and death (PubMed:22304920). In liver, acts as a regulator of glucose metabolism downstream of OR5V1 signaling, which promotes ATF2 activation, leading to expression of carnitine palmitoyltransferase CPT1A (By similarity). In the cytoplasm, interacts with and perturbs HK1- and VDAC1-containing complexes at the mitochondrial outer membrane, thereby impairing mitochondrial membrane potential, inducing mitochondrial leakage and promoting cell death (PubMed:22304920). The phosphorylated form (mediated by ATM) plays a role in the DNA damage response and is involved in the ionizing radiation (IR)-induced S phase checkpoint control and in the recruitment of the MRN complex into the IR-induced foci (IRIF) (PubMed:15916964). In concert with CUL3 and RBX1, promotes the degradation of KAT5 thereby attenuating its ability to acetylate and activate ATM (PubMed:18397884). Can elicit oncogenic or tumor suppressor activities depending on the tissue or cell type (PubMed:18677098).
Cellular Location	Nucleus. Cytoplasm Mitochondrion outer membrane Note=Shuttles between the cytoplasm and the nucleus and heterodimerization with JUN is essential for the nuclear localization (PubMed:22275354). Localization to the cytoplasm is observed under conditions of cellular stress and in disease states (PubMed:22304920) Localizes at the mitochondrial outer membrane in response to genotoxic stress (PubMed:22304920). Phosphorylation at Thr-52 is required for its nuclear localization and negatively regulates its mitochondrial localization (PubMed:22304920). Co-localizes with the MRN complex in the IR-induced foci (IRIF) (PubMed:15916964)
Tissue Location	Ubiquitously expressed, with more abundant expression in the brain.

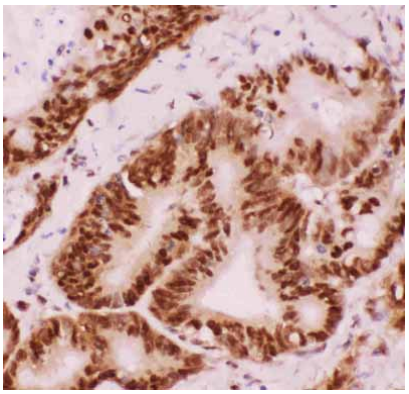
Background

ATF2, also known as Activating transcription factor 2, is a protein that in humans is encoded by the ATF2 gene. It is mapped to 2q31.1. This gene encodes a transcription factor that is a member of the leucine zipper family of DNA-binding proteins. This protein binds to the cAMP-responsive element (CRE), an octameric palindrome. The protein forms a homodimer or heterodimer with c-Jun and stimulates CRE-dependent transcription. The protein is also a histone acetyltransferase (HAT) that specifically acetylates histones H2B and H4 in vitro, thus, it may represent a class of sequence-specific factors that activate transcription by direct effects on chromatin components. Additional transcript variants have been identified but their biological validity has not been determined.

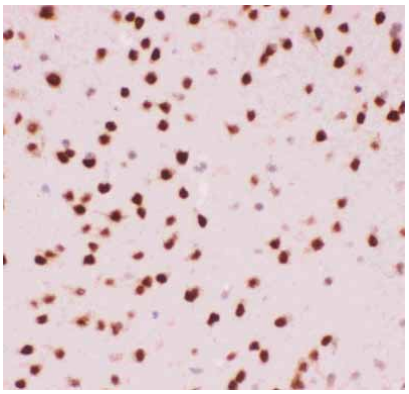
Images



Anti-ATF2 Picoband antibody, ABO11832-1.jpgAll lanes: Anti ATF2 (ABO11832) at 0.5ug/mlWB: Recombinant Human ATF2 Protein 0.5ngPredicted bind size: 49KDObserved bind size: 49KD

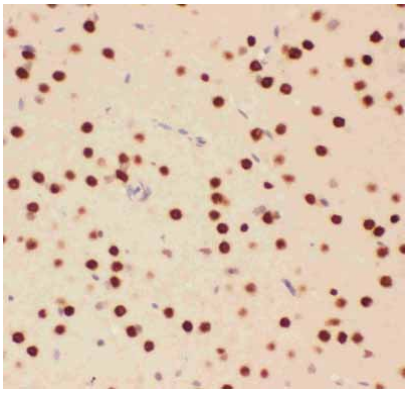


Anti-ATF2 Picoband antibody, ABO11832-2.JPGIHC(P): Human Intestinal Cancer Tissue



Anti-ATF2 Picoband antibody, ABO11832-3.JPGIHC(P): Mouse Brain Tissue

Anti-ATF2 Picoband antibody, ABO11832-4.JPGIHC(P): Rat Brain Tissue



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