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GS

Mouse Monoclonal antibody(Mab)
Catalog # AD80411

Product Information

Application	IHC-P
Primary Accession	P15104
Reactivity	Human
Host	Mouse
Clonality	Monoclonal
Clone Names	648K5B2
Calculated MW	42064

Additional Information

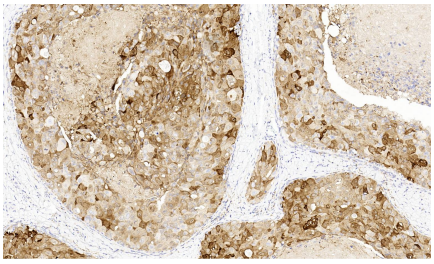
Gene ID	2752
Gene Name	GLUL {ECO:0000303|PubMed:30158707, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:4341}
Other Names	Glutamine synthetase, GS, 6.3.1.2, Glutamate--ammonia ligase, Palmitoyltransferase GLUL, 2.3.1.225, GLUL {ECO:0000303|PubMed:30158707, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:4341}
Dilution	IHC-P~~Ready-to-use
Storage	Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C.
Precautions	Glutamine Synthetase Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

Protein Information

Name	GLUL {ECO:0000303|PubMed:30158707, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:4341}
Function	Glutamine synthetase that catalyzes the ATP-dependent conversion of glutamate and ammonia to glutamine (PubMed:16267323, PubMed:30158707, PubMed:36289327). Its role depends on tissue localization: in the brain, it regulates the levels of toxic ammonia and converts neurotoxic glutamate to harmless glutamine, whereas in the liver, it is one of the enzymes responsible for the removal of ammonia (By similarity). Plays a key role in ammonium detoxification during erythropoiesis: the glutamine synthetase activity is required to remove ammonium generated by porphobilinogen deaminase (HMBS) during heme biosynthesis to prevent ammonium accumulation and oxidative stress (By similarity). Essential for proliferation of fetal skin fibroblasts (PubMed:18662667). Independently of its glutamine synthetase activity, required for endothelial cell migration during vascular development: acts by regulating membrane localization and activation of the GTPase RHOJ, possibly by promoting RHOJ palmitoylation (PubMed:30158707). May act as a palmitoyltransferase for RHOJ: able to

	autopalmitoylate and then transfer the palmitoyl group to RHOJ (PubMed:30158707). Plays a role in ribosomal 40S subunit biogenesis (PubMed:26711351). Through the interaction with BEST2, inhibits BEST2 channel activity by affecting the gating at the aperture in the absence of intracellular L-glutamate, but sensitizes BEST2 to intracellular L-glutamate, which promotes the opening of BEST2 and thus relieves its inhibitory effect on BEST2 (PubMed:36289327).
Cellular Location	Cytoplasm, cytosol. Microsome {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:P09606} Mitochondrion {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:P09606}. Cell membrane; Lipid-anchor. Note=Mainly localizes in the cytosol, with a fraction associated with the cell membrane
Tissue Location	Expressed in endothelial cells.

Images



Immunohistochemical analysis of formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded human ductal carcinoma of breast tissue was performed with GS primary antibody, followed by peroxidase-conjugated secondary antibody and DAB staining.

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.