

CD44 / HCAM Std. Antibody - With BSA and Azide

Mouse Monoclonal Antibody [Clone DF1485] Catalog # AH12747

Product Information

ApplicationIHC, IF, FCPrimary AccessionP16070Other Accession960, 502328ReactivityHuman, Mouse

Host Mouse **Clonality** Monoclonal

Isotype Mouse / IgG1, kappa

Clone Names DF1485 Calculated MW 81538

Additional Information

Gene ID 960

Other Names CD44 antigen, CDw44, Epican, Extracellular matrix receptor III, ECMR-III, GP90

lymphocyte homing/adhesion receptor, HUTCH-I, Heparan sulfate

proteoglycan, Hermes antigen, Hyaluronate receptor, Phagocytic glycoprotein 1, PGP-1, Phagocytic glycoprotein I, PGP-I, CD44, CD44, LHR, MDU2, MDU3,

MIC4

Application Note IHC~~1:100~500 IF~~1:50~200 FC~~1:10~50

Storage Store at 2 to 8°C.Antibody is stable for 24 months.

Precautions CD44 / HCAM Std. Antibody - With BSA and Azide is for research use only

and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

Protein Information

Name CD44

Synonyms LHR, MDU2, MDU3, MIC4

Function Cell-surface receptor that plays a role in cell-cell interactions, cell adhesion

and migration, helping them to sense and respond to changes in the tissue

microenvironment (PubMed:16541107, PubMed:19703720,

PubMed:<u>22726066</u>). Participates thereby in a wide variety of cellular functions

including the activation, recirculation and homing of T-lymphocytes, hematopoiesis, inflammation and response to bacterial infection

(PubMed:<u>7528188</u>). Engages, through its ectodomain, extracellular matrix components such as hyaluronan/HA, collagen, growth factors, cytokines or

proteases and serves as a platform for signal transduction by assembling, via its cytoplasmic domain, protein complexes containing receptor kinases and membrane proteases (PubMed:18757307, PubMed:23589287). Such effectors include PKN2, the RhoGTPases RAC1 and RHOA, Rho-kinases and phospholipase C that coordinate signaling pathways promoting calcium mobilization and actin-mediated cytoskeleton reorganization essential for cell migration and adhesion (PubMed:15123640).

Cellular Location

Cell membrane; Single-pass type I membrane protein. Cell projection, microvillus {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P15379}. Secreted Note=Colocalizes with actin in membrane protrusions at wounding edges Co-localizes with RDX, EZR and MSN in microvilli. Localizes to cholesterol-rich membrane-bound lipid raft domains {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P15379, ECO:0000269 | PubMed:23589287}

Tissue Location

Detected in fibroblasts and urine (at protein level) (PubMed:25326458, PubMed:36213313, PubMed:37453717). Detected in placenta (at protein level) (PubMed:32337544). Isoform 10 (epithelial isoform) is expressed by cells of epithelium and highly expressed by carcinomas. Expression is repressed in neuroblastoma cells

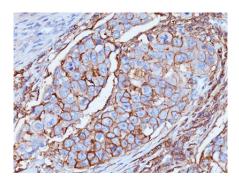
Background

Recognizes a cell surface glycoprotein of 80-95kDa (CD44) on lymphocytes, monocytes, and granulocytes (Leucocyte Typing Workshop V). Its epitope is resistant to digestion by trypsin and chymotrypsin. The CD44 family of glycoproteins exists in a number of variant isoforms, the most common being the standard 85-95kDa or hematopoietic variant (CD44s). Higher molecular weight isoforms are described in epithelial cells (CD44v), which are believed to function in intercellular adhesion and stromal binding. CD44 immunostaining is commonly used for the discrimination of urothelial transitional cell carcinoma in-situ from non-neoplastic changes in the urothelium.

References

Stoll M, Dalchau R, Schmidt RE. N6 Cluster report: CD44. In: Knapp W, Drken B, Gilks WR, Rieber EP, | Schmidt RE, Stein H, et al., editors. Leukocyte typing IV. White cell differentiation antigens. Proceedings of the 4th International Workshop and Conference; 1989 Feb 21-25; Vienna, Austria. Oxford, New York, Tokyo: Oxford University Press; 1989. p. 619-22. | Horny HP, Menke DM, Kaiserling E. Neoplastic human tissue mast cells express the adhesion molecule CD44/HCAM. Virchows Arch 1996;429:91-4

Images



Formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded human Breast Carcinoma stained with CD44 Monoclonal Antibody (DF1485)

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.