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G3BP antibody - N-terminal region

Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody Catalog # AI11302

Product Information

Application WB Primary Accession Q13283

Other Accession NM 005754, NP 005745

Reactivity Human, Mouse, Rat, Rabbit, Pig, Dog, Horse, Bovine

Predicted Human, Dog, Horse, Bovine

Host Rabbit
Clonality Polyclonal
Calculated MW 52164

Additional Information

Gene ID 10146

Alias Symbol G3BP, HDH-VIII

Other Names Ras GTPase-activating protein-binding protein 1, G3BP-1, 3.6.4.12, 3.6.4.13,

ATP-dependent DNA helicase VIII, hDH VIII, GAP SH3 domain-binding protein

1, G3BP1, G3BP

Format Liquid. Purified antibody supplied in 1x PBS buffer with 0.09% (w/v) sodium

azide and 2% sucrose.

Reconstitution & Storage Add 100 ul of distilled water. Final anti-G3BP antibody concentration is 1

mg/ml in PBS buffer with 2% sucrose. For longer periods of storage, store at

20°C. Avoid repeat freeze-thaw cycles.

Precautions G3BP antibody - N-terminal region is for research use only and not for use in

diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

Protein Information

Name G3BP1 {ECO:0000303 | PubMed:23279204,

ECO:0000312 | HGNC:HGNC:30292}

Function Protein involved in various processes, such as stress granule formation and

innate immunity (PubMed: 12642610, PubMed: 20180778, PubMed: 23279204,

PubMed: 30510222, PubMed: 30804210). Plays an essential role in stress

granule formation (PubMed:<u>12642610</u>, PubMed:<u>20180778</u>, PubMed:<u>23279204</u>, PubMed:<u>32302570</u>, PubMed:<u>32302571</u>, PubMed:<u>32302572</u>, PubMed:<u>34739333</u>, PubMed:<u>35977029</u>, PubMed:<u>36183834</u>, PubMed:<u>36279435</u>, PubMed:<u>36692217</u>,

PubMed: 37379838). Stress granules are membraneless compartments that

store mRNAs and proteins, such as stalled translation pre-initiation complexes, in response to stress (PubMed: 12642610, PubMed: 20180778, PubMed:23279204, PubMed:27022092, PubMed:32302570, PubMed:32302571, PubMed:32302572, PubMed:36279435, PubMed:37379838). Promotes formation of stress granules phase-separated membraneless compartment by undergoing liquid-liquid phase separation (LLPS) upon unfolded RNA-binding: functions as a molecular switch that triggers RNA-dependent LLPS in response to a rise in intracellular free RNA concentrations (PubMed:32302570, PubMed:32302571, PubMed:32302572, PubMed:34739333, PubMed:36279435, PubMed:36692217). Also acts as an ATP- and magnesium-dependent helicase: unwinds DNA/DNA, RNA/DNA, and RNA/RNA substrates with comparable efficiency (PubMed: 9889278). Acts unidirectionally by moving in the 5' to 3' direction along the bound single-stranded DNA (PubMed: 9889278). Unwinds preferentially partial DNA and RNA duplexes having a 17 bp annealed portion and either a hanging 3' tail or hanging tails at both 5'- and 3'-ends (PubMed: 9889278). Plays an essential role in innate immunity by promoting CGAS and RIGI activity (PubMed:30510222, PubMed:30804210). Participates in the DNA-triggered cGAS/STING pathway by promoting the DNA binding and activation of CGAS (PubMed: <u>30510222</u>). Triggers the condensation of cGAS, a process probably linked to the formation of membrane-less organelles (PubMed:34779554). Also enhances RIGI-induced type I interferon production probably by helping RIGI at sensing pathogenic RNA (PubMed:30804210). May also act as a phosphorylation- dependent sequence-specific endoribonuclease in vitro: Cleaves exclusively between cytosine and adenine and cleaves MYC mRNA preferentially at the 3'-UTR (PubMed: 11604510).

Cellular Location

Cytoplasm, cytosol. Perikaryon {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P97855}. Cytoplasm, Stress granule. Nucleus Note=Cytoplasmic in proliferating cells (PubMed:11604510). Cytosolic and partially nuclear in resting cells (PubMed:11604510). Recruited to stress granules in response to arsenite treatment (PubMed:12642610, PubMed:20180778). The unphosphorylated form is recruited to stress granules (PubMed:12642610). HRAS signaling contributes to this process by regulating G3BP dephosphorylation (PubMed:12642610)

Tissue Location

Ubiquitous..

References

Kociok, N., et al., (1999) J. Cell. Biochem. 74 (2), 194-201Reconstitution and Storage: For short term use, store at 2-8C up to 1 week. For long term storage, store at -20C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

Images



WB Suggested Anti-G3BP Antibody Titration: 2.5µg/ml

ELISA Titer: 1:312500

Positive Control: HepG2 cell lysate

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.