

# cad antibody - middle region

Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody Catalog # AI12851

#### **Product Information**

Application WB Primary Accession P09085

Other Accession <u>NM\_134301</u>, <u>NP\_599128</u>

**Reactivity** Human, Mouse, Rat, Rabbit, Zebrafish, Pig, Dog, Guinea Pig, Horse, Bovine

Host Rabbit
Clonality Polyclonal
Calculated MW 45726

## **Additional Information**

**Gene ID** 35341

**Alias Symbol** Dmel\_CG1759, 38E.19, CG1759, Cad, S67, cd, anon-WO2004063362.83, CAD,

Dmel\CG1759

Other Names Homeotic protein caudal, cad

Format Liquid. Purified antibody supplied in 1x PBS buffer with 0.09% (w/v) sodium

azide and 2% sucrose.

**Reconstitution & Storage** Add 50 ul of distilled water. Final anti-cad antibody concentration is 1 mg/ml

in PBS buffer with 2% sucrose. For longer periods of storage, store at 20°C.

Avoid repeat freeze-thaw cycles.

**Precautions** cad antibody - middle region is for research use only and not for use in

diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

#### **Protein Information**

**Name** cad

**Function** Caudal (cad) is one of a number of transcription factors controlling

segmentation of the embryo. Further transcriptional regulation via a 5' flanking region containing DNA replication-related elements (DRE) and by dref also regulated by trh and tgo via the CNS midline element. Alongside Bicoid (bcd), caudal forms concentration gradients down the anterior-posterior (A-P) axis providing positional information and subsequent induction of the gap

genes. Plays a role in gastrulation/germ band extension, hindgut morphogenesis, positive regulation of cell proliferation, genital disk

development and pattern formation. Acts as a key regulator of the Hox gene network and activates transcription via the downstream core promoter element (DPE) relative to the TATA box. Plays a role in the establishment of the hindgut and in the invagination of the hindgut primordium during

gastrulation. These effects on the gut are achieved by acting combinatorially at the posterior of the embryo to activate transcription of different targets including fog, fkh and wg. Caudal is involved in regulation of proliferation through transactivation of the E2F gene. Postembryonically its function is mostly restricted to the intestine where it regulates antimicrobial peptide (AMP) levels preserving the normal gut flora.

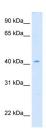
**Cellular Location** 

Nucleus {ECO:0000255 | PROSITE-ProRule:PRU00108, ECO:0000269 | PubMed:2433048}

**Tissue Location** 

Maternally localized in an anteroposterior gradient in the syncytial blastoderm. Also expressed in the pole cells Zygotically localized in the primordia of the terminal abdominal segment, the hindgut and in the posterior midgut rudiment. Expressed in the gut, the gonads and parts of the genital disks of third instar larvae (at protein level).

### **Images**



WB Suggested Anti-cad Antibody Titration: 0.2-1 µg/ml Positive Control: Drosophila

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.