

# CYP1A2 Antibody (Ascites)

Mouse Monoclonal Antibody (Mab) Catalog # AM2066a

### **Product Information**

Application WB, E
Primary Accession P05177
Other Accession NP\_000752.2
Reactivity Human
Host Mouse
Clonality Monoclonal
Isotype IgG3

Clone Names499CT13.2.2Calculated MW58407Antigen Region255-282

## **Additional Information**

**Gene ID** 1544

Other Names Cytochrome P450 1A2, CYPIA2, Cytochrome P(3)450, Cytochrome P450 4,

Cytochrome P450-P3, CYP1A2

**Target/Specificity**This CYP1A2 antibody is generated from mice immunized with a KLH

conjugated synthetic peptide between 255-282 amino acids from human

CYP1A2.

**Dilution** WB~~1:500~2000 E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.

**Format** Mouse monoclonal antibody supplied in crude ascites with 0.09% (W/V)

sodium azide.

**Storage** Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store

at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

**Precautions** CYP1A2 Antibody (Ascites) is for research use only and not for use in

diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

#### **Protein Information**

Name CYP1A2 {ECO:0000303 | PubMed:2575218, ECO:0000312 | HGNC:HGNC:2596}

**Function** A cytochrome P450 monooxygenase involved in the metabolism of various

endogenous substrates, including fatty acids, steroid hormones and vitamins

(PubMed: <u>10681376</u>, PubMed: <u>11555828</u>, PubMed: <u>12865317</u>,

PubMed: 19965576, PubMed: 9435160). Mechanistically, uses molecular

oxygen inserting one oxygen atom into a substrate, and reducing the second into a water molecule, with two electrons provided by NADPH via cytochrome P450 reductase (NADPH--hemoprotein reductase) (PubMed: 10681376, PubMed:11555828, PubMed:12865317, PubMed:19965576, PubMed: 9435160). Catalyzes the hydroxylation of carbon-hydrogen bonds (PubMed:11555828, PubMed:12865317). Exhibits high catalytic activity for the formation of hydroxyestrogens from estrone (E1) and 17beta- estradiol (E2), namely 2-hydroxy E1 and E2 (PubMed:<u>11555828</u>, PubMed:<u>12865317</u>). Metabolizes cholesterol toward 25-hydroxycholesterol, a physiological regulator of cellular cholesterol homeostasis (PubMed: 21576599). May act as a major enzyme for all-trans retinoic acid biosynthesis in the liver. Catalyzes two successive oxidative transformation of all-trans retinol to all-trans retinal and then to the active form all-trans retinoic acid (PubMed:10681376). Primarily catalyzes stereoselective epoxidation of the last double bond of polyunsaturated fatty acids (PUFA), displaying a strong preference for the (R,S) stereoisomer (PubMed: 19965576). Catalyzes bisallylic hydroxylation and omega-1 hydroxylation of PUFA (PubMed:9435160). May also participate in eicosanoids metabolism by converting hydroperoxide species into oxo metabolites (lipoxygenase-like reaction, NADPH- independent) (PubMed:21068195). Plays a role in the oxidative metabolism of xenobiotics. Catalyzes the N-hydroxylation of heterocyclic amines and the O-deethylation of phenacetin (PubMed: 14725854). Metabolizes caffeine via N3-demethylation (Probable).

**Cellular Location** 

Endoplasmic reticulum membrane; Peripheral membrane protein. Microsome

membrane; Peripheral membrane protein

**Tissue Location** 

Liver.

## **Background**

This gene encodes a member of the cytochrome P450 superfamily of enzymes. The cytochrome P450 proteins are monooxygenases which catalyze many reactions involved in drug metabolism and synthesis of cholesterol, steroids and other lipids. The protein encoded by this gene localizes to the endoplasmic reticulum and its expression is induced by some polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), some of which are found in cigarette smoke. The enzyme's endogenous substrate is unknown; however, it is able to metabolize some PAHs to carcinogenic intermediates. Other xenobiotic substrates for this enzyme include caffeine, aflatoxin B1, and acetaminophen. The transcript from this gene contains four Alu sequences flanked by direct repeats in the 3' untranslated region.

#### References

Gentile, G., et al. J Headache Pain 11(5):431-435(2010)
Uslu, A., et al. BMB Rep 43(8):530-534(2010)
Wang, X., et al. J. Pharm. Pharmacol. 62(8):1077-1083(2010)
Schmidt, R.J., et al. Birth Defects Res. Part A Clin. Mol. Teratol. 88(7):560-569(2010)
Jiang, Z., et al. Pharmacogenet. Genomics 16(5):359-367(2006)

# **Images**

CYP1A2 Antibody (Cat. #AM2066a) western blot analysis in SK-BR-3 cell line lysates (35µg/lane). This demonstrates the CYP1A2 antibody detected the CYP1A2 protein (arrow).

SK-BR-3	
95 72	
55	
36	
28	

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