

# S100B Antibody

Purified Mouse Monoclonal Antibody

Catalog # AO1127a

## Product Information

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<b>Application</b>	WB, IHC, E
<b>Primary Accession</b>	<a href="#">P04271</a>
<b>Reactivity</b>	Human
<b>Host</b>	Mouse
<b>Clonality</b>	Monoclonal
<b>Clone Names</b>	9A11B9
<b>Isotype</b>	IgG1
<b>Calculated MW</b>	10713
<b>Description</b>	S100B (S100 calcium binding protein B) is a member of the S100 family of proteins containing 2 EF-hand calcium binding motifs. S100 proteins are localized in the cytoplasm and/or nucleus of a wide range of cells, and involved in the regulation of a number of cellular processes such as cell cycle progression and differentiation. S-100 proteins and parvalbumin proteins are each expressed in neural tissues. In addition, S100B are present in a variety of other tissues, and calbindin is present in intestine and kidney. Parvalbumin B is found in many tumor tissues as well as in the organ of Corti. Calbindin, S-100 proteins and parvalbulmins have all been detected in leydig cells and the testis. These proteins are thought to play a role in hormone production and spermatogenesis. Chromosomal rearrangements and altered expression of this gene have been implicated in several neurological, neoplastic, and other types of diseases, including Alzheimer's disease, Down's syndrome, epilepsy, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, melanoma, and type I diabetes.
<b>Immunogen</b>	Purified recombinant fragment of S100B expressed in E. Coli.
<b>Formulation</b>	Ascitic fluid containing 0.03% sodium azide.

## Additional Information

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<b>Gene ID</b>	6285
<b>Other Names</b>	Protein S100-B, S-100 protein beta chain, S-100 protein subunit beta, S100 calcium-binding protein B, S100B
<b>Dilution</b>	WB~~1/500 - 1/2000 IHC~~1/500 - 1/2000 E~~N/A
<b>Storage</b>	Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.
<b>Precautions</b>	S100B Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

## Protein Information

<b>Name</b>	S100B {ECO:0000303   PubMed:6487634, ECO:0000312   HGNC:HGNC:10500}
<b>Function</b>	Small zinc- and- and calcium-binding protein that is highly expressed in astrocytes and constitutes one of the most abundant soluble proteins in brain (PubMed: <a href="#">20950652</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">6487634</a> ). Weakly binds calcium but binds zinc very tightly-distinct binding sites with different affinities exist for both ions on each monomer (PubMed: <a href="#">20950652</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">6487634</a> ). Physiological concentrations of potassium ion antagonize the binding of both divalent cations, especially affecting high-affinity calcium-binding sites (By similarity). Acts as a neurotrophic factor that promotes astrocytosis and axonal proliferation (By similarity). Involved in innervation of thermogenic adipose tissue by acting as an adipocyte-derived neurotrophic factor that promotes sympathetic innervation of adipose tissue (By similarity). Binds to and initiates the activation of STK38 by releasing autoinhibitory intramolecular interactions within the kinase (By similarity). Interaction with AGER after myocardial infarction may play a role in myocyte apoptosis by activating ERK1/2 and p53/TP53 signaling (By similarity). Could assist ATAD3A cytoplasmic processing, preventing aggregation and favoring mitochondrial localization (PubMed: <a href="#">20351179</a> ). May mediate calcium-dependent regulation on many physiological processes by interacting with other proteins, such as TPR-containing proteins, and modulating their activity (PubMed: <a href="#">22399290</a> ).
<b>Cellular Location</b>	Cytoplasm. Nucleus. Secreted {ECO:0000250   UniProtKB:P50114} Note=Secretion into the medium is promoted by interaction with isoform CLSTN3beta of CLSTN3. {ECO:0000250   UniProtKB:P50114}
<b>Tissue Location</b>	Although predominant among the water-soluble brain proteins, S100 is also found in a variety of other tissues

## References

1. Shapiro LA. Marks A. Whitaker-Azmitia PM. Brain Res. 2004, Jun 4,1010(1-2):17-21. 2. Sorci G. Riuzzi F. Arcuri C. et al. Mol Cell Biol. 2004, Jun,24(11):4880-94. 3. Zimmer DB. Chaplin J. Baldwin A. et al. Cell Mol Biol (Noisy-le-grand).2005,Sep 5,51(2):201-14.

## Images

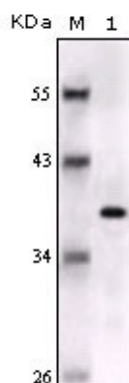


Figure 1: Western blot analysis using S100B mouse mAb against full-length S100B recombinant protein.

Figure 2: Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human brain, cerebellum using S100B mouse mAb with DAB staining.

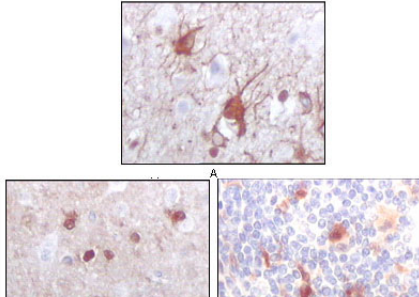
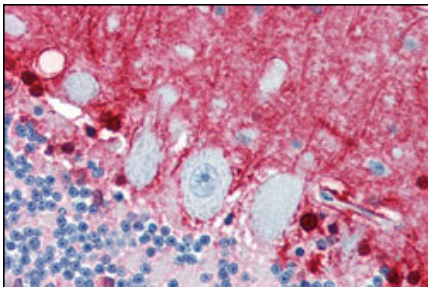


Figure 3: Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human brain (A) and human thymus tissues (B), showing cytoplasmic localization using S100B mouse mAb with DAB staining.

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