

# BRCA1 Antibody

Purified Mouse Monoclonal Antibody  
Catalog # AO1812a

## Product Information

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<b>Application</b>	WB, IHC, E
<b>Primary Accession</b>	<a href="#">P38398</a>
<b>Reactivity</b>	Human
<b>Host</b>	Mouse
<b>Clonality</b>	Monoclonal
<b>Clone Names</b>	6C6D2
<b>Isotype</b>	IgG1
<b>Calculated MW</b>	207721
<b>Description</b>	<p>This gene encodes a nuclear phosphoprotein that plays a role in maintaining genomic stability, and it also acts as a tumor suppressor. The encoded protein combines with other tumor suppressors, DNA damage sensors, and signal transducers to form a large multi-subunit protein complex known as the BRCA1-associated genome surveillance complex (BASC). This gene product associates with RNA polymerase II, and through the C-terminal domain, also interacts with histone deacetylase complexes. This protein thus plays a role in transcription, DNA repair of double-stranded breaks, and recombination. Mutations in this gene are responsible for approximately 40% of inherited breast cancers and more than 80% of inherited breast and ovarian cancers. Alternative splicing plays a role in modulating the subcellular localization and physiological function of this gene. Many alternatively spliced transcript variants, some of which are disease-associated mutations, have been described for this gene, but the full-length natures of only some of these variants has been described. A related pseudogene, which is also located on chromosome 17, has been identified.</p>
<b>Immunogen</b>	Purified recombinant fragment of human BRCA1 (AA: 229-335) expressed in E. Coli.
<b>Formulation</b>	Purified antibody in PBS with 0.05% sodium azide

## Additional Information

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<b>Gene ID</b>	672
<b>Other Names</b>	Breast cancer type 1 susceptibility protein, 6.3.2.-, RING finger protein 53, BRCA1, RNF53
<b>Dilution</b>	WB~~1/500 - 1/2000 IHC~~1/200 - 1/1000 E~~1/10000
<b>Storage</b>	Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

**Precautions** BRCA1 Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

## Protein Information

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<b>Name</b>	BRCA1
<b>Synonyms</b>	RNF53
<b>Function</b>	<p>E3 ubiquitin-protein ligase that specifically mediates the formation of 'Lys-6'-linked polyubiquitin chains and plays a central role in DNA repair by facilitating cellular responses to DNA damage (PubMed:<a href="#">10500182</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">12887909</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">12890688</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">14976165</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">16818604</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">17525340</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">19261748</a>). It is unclear whether it also mediates the formation of other types of polyubiquitin chains (PubMed:<a href="#">12890688</a>). The BRCA1-BARD1 heterodimer coordinates a diverse range of cellular pathways such as DNA damage repair, ubiquitination and transcriptional regulation to maintain genomic stability (PubMed:<a href="#">12890688</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">14976165</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20351172</a>). Regulates centrosomal microtubule nucleation (PubMed:<a href="#">18056443</a>). Required for appropriate cell cycle arrests after ionizing irradiation in both the S-phase and the G2 phase of the cell cycle (PubMed:<a href="#">10724175</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">11836499</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">12183412</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">19261748</a>). Required for FANCD2 targeting to sites of DNA damage (PubMed:<a href="#">12887909</a>). Inhibits lipid synthesis by binding to inactive phosphorylated ACACA and preventing its dephosphorylation (PubMed:<a href="#">16326698</a>). Contributes to homologous recombination repair (HRR) via its direct interaction with PALB2, fine-tunes recombinational repair partly through its modulatory role in the PALB2-dependent loading of BRCA2-RAD51 repair machinery at DNA breaks (PubMed:<a href="#">19369211</a>). Component of the BRCA1-RBBP8 complex which regulates CHEK1 activation and controls cell cycle G2/M checkpoints on DNA damage via BRCA1-mediated ubiquitination of RBBP8 (PubMed:<a href="#">16818604</a>). Acts as a transcriptional activator (PubMed:<a href="#">20160719</a>).</p>
<b>Cellular Location</b>	<p>Nucleus. Chromosome. Cytoplasm. Note=Localizes at sites of DNA damage at double-strand breaks (DSBs); recruitment to DNA damage sites is mediated by ABRAXAS1 and the BRCA1-A complex (PubMed:<a href="#">26778126</a>) Translocated to the cytoplasm during UV-induced apoptosis (PubMed:<a href="#">20160719</a>). [Isoform 5]: Cytoplasm</p>
<b>Tissue Location</b>	<p>Isoform 1 and isoform 3 are widely expressed. Isoform 3 is reduced or absent in several breast and ovarian cancer cell lines</p>

## Background

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This gene encodes a nuclear phosphoprotein that plays a role in maintaining genomic stability, and it also acts as a tumor suppressor. The encoded protein combines with other tumor suppressors, DNA damage sensors, and signal transducers to form a large multi-subunit protein complex known as the BRCA1-associated genome surveillance complex (BASC). This gene product associates with RNA polymerase II, and through the C-terminal domain, also interacts with histone deacetylase complexes. This protein thus plays a role in transcription, DNA repair of double-stranded breaks, and recombination. Mutations in this gene are responsible for approximately 40% of inherited breast cancers and more than 80% of inherited breast and ovarian cancers. Alternative splicing plays a role in modulating the subcellular localization and physiological function of this gene. Many alternatively spliced transcript variants, some of which are disease-associated mutations, have been described for this gene, but the full-length natures of only some of these variants has been described. A related pseudogene, which is also located on chromosome 17, has been identified. ; ; ;

## References

1. Cancer Res. 2013 Jan 15;73(2):706-15. 2. J Biol Chem. 2012 Nov 23;287(48):40618-28.

## Images

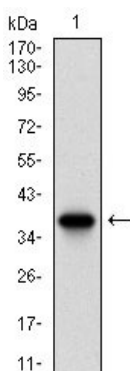


Figure 1: Western blot analysis using BRCA1 mAb against human BRCA1 recombinant protein. (Expected MW is 37.5 kDa)

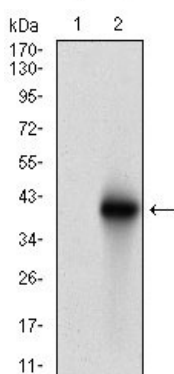


Figure 2: Western blot analysis using BRCA1 mAb against HEK293 (1) and BRCA1 (AA: 229-335)-hIgGfc transfected HEK293 (2) cell lysate.

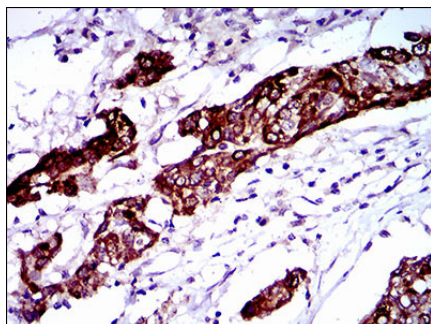


Figure 3: Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded esophagus cancer tissues using BRCA1 mouse mAb with DAB staining.

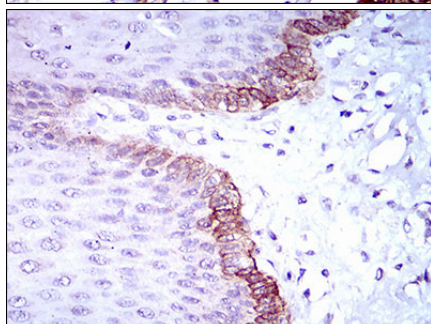


Figure 4: Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded esophagus tissues using BRCA1 mouse mAb with DAB staining.

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