

# NTRK2 Antibody

Purified Mouse Monoclonal Antibody Catalog # AO2141a

# **Product Information**

**Application** WB, IHC, E **Primary Accession** Q16620 Reactivity Human Host Mouse Clonality Monoclonal **Clone Names** 10B6C4 Isotype IgG1 91999 **Calculated MW** 

**Description** This gene encodes a member of the neurotrophic tyrosine receptor kinase

(NTRK) family. This kinase is a membrane-bound receptor that, upon neurotrophin binding, phosphorylates itself and members of the MAPK pathway. Signalling through this kinase leads to cell differentiation. Mutations

in this gene have been associated with obesity and mood disorders.

Alternative splicing results in multiple transcript variants.

**Immunogen** Purified recombinant fragment of human NTRK2 (AA: 207-339) expressed in E.

Coli.

**Formulation** Purified antibody in PBS with 0.05% sodium azide

# **Additional Information**

**Gene ID** 4915

Other Names BDNF/NT-3 growth factors receptor, 2.7.10.1, GP145-TrkB, Trk-B,

Neurotrophic tyrosine kinase receptor type 2, TrkB tyrosine kinase,

Tropomyosin-related kinase B, NTRK2, TRKB

**Dilution** WB~~1/500 - 1/2000 IHC~~1/200 - 1/1000 E~~1/1000

**Storage** Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store

at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

**Precautions** NTRK2 Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or

therapeutic procedures.

## **Protein Information**

Name NTRK2

### **Synonyms**

**TRKB** 

#### **Function**

Receptor tyrosine kinase involved in the development and the maturation of the central and the peripheral nervous systems through regulation of neuron survival, proliferation, migration, differentiation, and synapse formation and plasticity (By similarity). Receptor for BDNF/brain-derived neurotrophic factor and NTF4/neurotrophin-4. Alternatively can also bind NTF3/neurotrophin-3 which is less efficient in activating the receptor but regulates neuron survival through NTRK2 (PubMed: 15494731, PubMed: 7574684). Upon ligand-binding, undergoes homodimerization, autophosphorylation and activation (PubMed: 15494731). Recruits, phosphorylates and/or activates several downstream effectors including SHC1, FRS2, SH2B1, SH2B2 and PLCG1 that regulate distinct overlapping signaling cascades. Through SHC1, FRS2, SH2B1, SH2B2 activates the GRB2-Ras-MAPK cascade that regulates for instance neuronal differentiation including neurite outgrowth. Through the same effectors controls the Ras-PI3 kinase-AKT1 signaling cascade that mainly regulates growth and survival. Through PLCG1 and the downstream protein kinase C-regulated pathways controls synaptic plasticity. Thereby, plays a role in learning and memory by regulating both short term synaptic function and long-term potentiation. PLCG1 also leads to NF-Kappa-B activation and the transcription of genes involved in cell survival. Hence, it is able to suppress anoikis, the apoptosis resulting from loss of cell-matrix interactions. May also play a role in neutrophin-dependent calcium signaling in glial cells and mediate communication between neurons and glia.

#### **Cellular Location**

Cell membrane; Single-pass type I membrane protein. Endosome membrane {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P15209}; Single-pass type I membrane protein {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P15209}. Early endosome membrane {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P15209}. Cell projection, axon {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:Q63604}. Cell projection, dendrite {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:Q63604}. Cytoplasm, perinuclear region {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:Q63604}. Postsynaptic density {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P15209}. Note=Internalized to endosomes upon ligand-binding. {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P15209}

#### **Tissue Location**

Isoform TrkB is expressed in the central and peripheral nervous system. In the central nervous system (CNS), expression is observed in the cerebral cortex, hippocampus, thalamus, choroid plexus, granular layer of the cerebellum, brain stem, and spinal cord. In the peripheral nervous system, it is expressed in many cranial ganglia, the ophthalmic nerve, the vestibular system, multiple facial structures, the submaxillary glands, and dorsal root ganglia Isoform TrkB-T1 is mainly expressed in the brain but also detected in other tissues including pancreas, kidney and heart. Isoform TrkB-T-Shc is predominantly expressed in the brain.

#### References

1.Br J Cancer. 2014 Jun 10;110(12):2923-34.2.Cancer Med. 2014 Feb;3(1):25-35.

# **Images**

