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CD166

Purified Mouse Monoclonal Antibody
Catalog # AO2672a

Product Information

Application	WB, IHC, ICC, E
Primary Accession	Q13740
Reactivity	Human
Host	Mouse
Clonality	Monoclonal
Clone Names	2F1B12
Isotype	Mouse IgG1
Calculated MW	65102
Immunogen	Purified recombinant fragment of human CD166 (AA: extra 227-381) expressed in E. Coli.
Formulation	Purified antibody in PBS with 0.05% sodium azide

Additional Information

Gene ID	214
Other Names	MEMD; ALCAM
Dilution	WB~~ 1/500 - 1/2000 IHC~~ 1/200 - 1/1000 ICC~~N/A E~~ 1/10000
Storage	Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.
Precautions	CD166 is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

Protein Information

Name	ALCAM
Synonyms	MEMD {ECO:0000303|PubMed:9502422}
Function	Cell adhesion molecule that mediates both heterotypic cell- cell contacts via its interaction with CD6, as well as homotypic cell- cell contacts (PubMed:15048703, PubMed:15496415, PubMed:16352806, PubMed:23169771, PubMed:24945728, PubMed:7760007). Promotes T-cell activation and proliferation via its interactions with CD6 (PubMed:15048703, PubMed:16352806, PubMed:24945728). Contributes to the formation and maturation of the immunological synapse via its interactions with CD6

(PubMed:15294938, PubMed:16352806). Mediates homotypic interactions with cells that express ALCAM (PubMed:15496415, PubMed:16352806). Acts as a ligand for the LILRB4 receptor, enhancing LILRB4-mediated inhibition of T cell proliferation (PubMed:29263213). Required for normal hematopoietic stem cell engraftment in the bone marrow (PubMed:24740813). Mediates attachment of dendritic cells onto endothelial cells via homotypic interaction (PubMed:23169771). Inhibits endothelial cell migration and promotes endothelial tube formation via homotypic interactions (PubMed:15496415, PubMed:23169771). Required for normal organization of the lymph vessel network. Required for normal hematopoietic stem cell engraftment in the bone marrow. Plays a role in hematopoiesis; required for normal numbers of hematopoietic stem cells in bone marrow. Promotes in vitro osteoblast proliferation and differentiation (By similarity). Promotes neurite extension, axon growth and axon guidance; axons grow preferentially on surfaces that contain ALCAM. Mediates outgrowth and pathfinding for retinal ganglion cell axons (By similarity).

Cellular Location

Cell membrane; Single-pass type I membrane protein. Cell projection, axon {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q61490}. Cell projection, dendrite {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q61490}. Note=Detected at the immunological synapse, i.e, at the contact zone between antigen-presenting dendritic cells and T-cells (PubMed:15294938, PubMed:16352806). Colocalizes with CD6 and the TCR/CD3 complex at the immunological synapse (PubMed:15294938).

Tissue Location

Detected on hematopoietic stem cells derived from umbilical cord blood (PubMed:24740813). Detected on lymph vessel endothelial cells, skin and tonsil (PubMed:23169771). Detected on peripheral blood monocytes (PubMed:15048703). Detected on monocyte- derived dendritic cells (at protein level) (PubMed:16352806). Detected at low levels in spleen, placenta, liver (PubMed:9502422). Expressed by activated T-cells, B-cells, monocytes and thymic epithelial cells (PubMed:7760007). Isoform 1 and isoform 3 are detected in vein and artery endothelial cells, astrocytes, keratinocytes and artery smooth muscle cells (PubMed:15496415). Expressed by neurons in the brain Restricted expression in tumor cell lines. Detected in highly metastasizing melanoma cell lines (PubMed:9502422)

References

1.Diagn Pathol. 2015 Jul 2;10:86.2.Asian Pac J Cancer Prev. 2015;16(9):3849-56.

Images

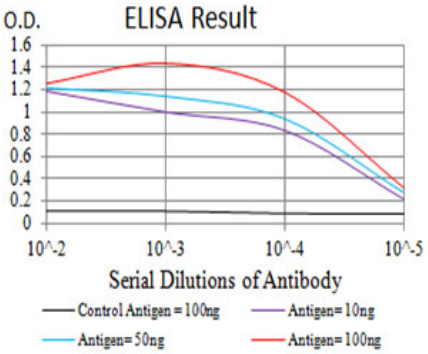
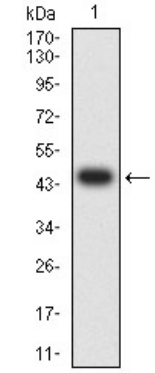


Figure 1:Black line: Control Antigen (100 ng);Purple line: Antigen (10ng); Blue line: Antigen (50 ng); Red line:Antigen (100 ng)

Figure 2:Western blot analysis using CD166 mAb against human CD166 (AA: extra 227-381) recombinant protein. (Expected MW is 47 kDa)



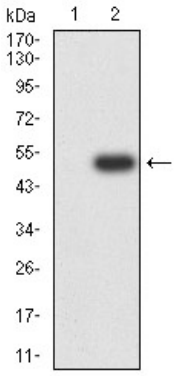


Figure 3:Western blot analysis using CD166 mAb against HEK293 (1) and CD166 (AA: extra 227-381)-hIgGFc transfected HEK293 (2) cell lysate.

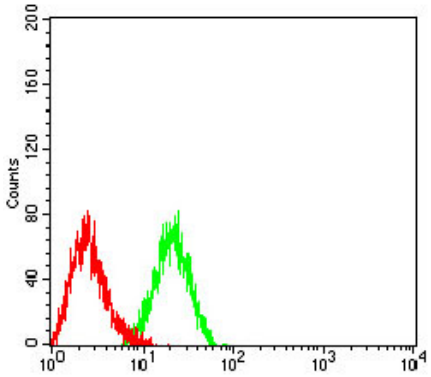


Figure 4:Flow cytometric analysis of HL-60 cells using CD166 mouse mAb (green) and negative control (red).

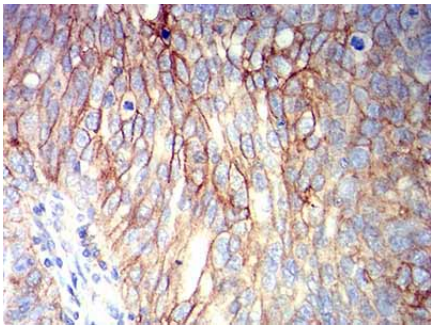
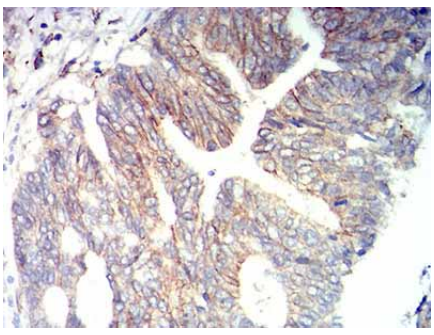


Figure 5:Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded ovarian cancer tissues using CD166 mouse mAb with DAB staining.



1/200 - 1/1000