

# Phospho-RB(S612) Antibody

Affinity Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP3236a

## **Product Information**

Application WB, IHC-P, E
Primary Accession P06400
Reactivity Human
Host Rabbit
Clonality Polyclonal
Isotype Rabbit IgG
Calculated MW 106159

## **Additional Information**

Gene ID 5925

Other Names Retinoblastoma-associated protein, p105-Rb, pRb, Rb, pp110, RB1

Target/Specificity This RB Antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated

synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to amino acid residues surrounding

S612 of human RB.

**Dilution** WB~~1:1000 IHC-P~~1:100~500 E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.

**Format** Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.05% (V/V) Proclin 300. This

antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity

purification.

**Storage** Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store

at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

**Precautions** Phospho-RB(S612) Antibody is for research use only and not for use in

diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

#### **Protein Information**

Name RB1

**Function** Tumor suppressor that is a key regulator of the G1/S transition of the cell

cycle (PubMed:10499802). The hypophosphorylated form binds transcription regulators of the E2F family, preventing transcription of E2F-responsive genes (PubMed:10499802). Both physically blocks E2Fs transactivating domain and recruits chromatin- modifying enzymes that actively repress transcription (PubMed:10499802). Cyclin and CDK-dependent phosphorylation of RB1 induces its dissociation from E2Fs, thereby activating transcription of E2F responsive genes and triggering entry into S phase (PubMed:10499802). RB1

also promotes the G0-G1 transition upon phosphorylation and activation by CDK3/cyclin-C (PubMed:15084261). Directly involved in heterochromatin formation by maintaining overall chromatin structure and, in particular, that of constitutive heterochromatin by stabilizing histone methylation. Recruits and targets histone methyltransferases SUV39H1, KMT5B and KMT5C, leading to epigenetic transcriptional repression. Controls histone H4 'Lys-20' trimethylation. Inhibits the intrinsic kinase activity of TAF1. Mediates transcriptional repression by SMARCA4/BRG1 by recruiting a histone deacetylase (HDAC) complex to the c-FOS promoter. In resting neurons, transcription of the c-FOS promoter is inhibited by BRG1- dependent recruitment of a phospho-RB1-HDAC1 repressor complex. Upon calcium influx, RB1 is dephosphorylated by calcineurin, which leads to release of the repressor complex (By similarity).

#### **Cellular Location**

Nucleus. Cytoplasm {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P13405}. Note=During keratinocyte differentiation, acetylation by KAT2B/PCAF is required for nuclear localization (PubMed:20940255). Localizes to the cytoplasm when hyperphosphorylated (By similarity). {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P13405, ECO:0000269 | PubMed:20940255}

**Tissue Location** 

Expressed in the retina. Expressed in foreskin keratinocytes (at protein level) (PubMed:20940255)

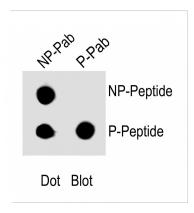
# **Background**

Retinoblastoma (RB) is an embryonic malignant neoplasm of retinal origin. It almost always presents in early childhood and is often bilateral. Spontaneous regression ('cure') occurs in some cases.[supplied by OMIM].

### References

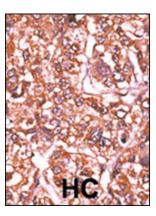
Dasgupta, P., et al., Mol. Cell. Biol. 24(21):9527-9541 (2004). Cui, X., et al., Hum. Pathol. 35(10):1189-1195 (2004). Borah, S., et al., J. Virol. 78(19):10336-10347 (2004). Dasgupta, P., et al., J. Biol. Chem. 279(37):38762-38769 (2004). Lohmann, D.R., et al., J. Biol. Chem. 129(1):23-28 (2004).

# **Images**



Dot blot analysis of Phospho-RB(S612) Antibody on nitrocellulose membrane. 50ng of Phospho-peptide or Non Phospho-peptide per dot were adsorbed. Antibody working concentrations are 0. 5ug per ml.

Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded human cancer tissue reacted with the primary antibody, which was peroxidase-conjugated to the secondary antibody, followed by AEC staining. This data demonstrates the use of this antibody for immunohistochemistry; clinical relevance has not been evaluated. BC = breast carcinoma; HC = hepatocarcinoma



# **Citations**

- G1/S cell cycle regulators mediate effects of circadian dysregulation on tumor growth and provide targets for timed anticancer treatment.
- Retinoblastoma tumor-suppressor protein phosphorylation and inactivation depend on direct interaction with Pin1.

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.