

# Phospho-TSC1(S598) Antibody

Affinity Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP3863a

### **Product Information**

**Application** DB, E **Primary Accession** Q92574 **Other Accession** NP 000359.1 Reactivity Human Host Rabbit Clonality Polyclonal Isotype Rabbit IgG **Clone Names** RB41323 **Calculated MW** 129767

## **Additional Information**

**Gene ID** 7248

Other Names Hamartin, Tuberous sclerosis 1 protein, TSC1, KIAA0243, TSC

Target/Specificity This TSC1 Antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH

conjugated synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to amino acid residues

surrounding S598 of human TSC1.

**DB~~1:500** E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.

**Format** Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide.

This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide

affinity purification.

**Storage** Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store

at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

**Precautions** Phospho-TSC1(S598) Antibody is for research use only and not for use in

diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

# **Protein Information**

Name TSC1 {ECO:0000303 | PubMed:9242607, ECO:0000312 | HGNC:HGNC:12362}

**Function** Non-catalytic component of the TSC-TBC complex, a multiprotein complex

that acts as a negative regulator of the canonical mTORC1 complex, an evolutionarily conserved central nutrient sensor that stimulates anabolic reactions and macromolecule biosynthesis to promote cellular biomass

generation and growth (PubMed:12172553, PubMed:12271141,

PubMed: 12906785, PubMed: 15340059, PubMed: 24529379, PubMed: <u>28215400</u>). The TSC-TBC complex acts as a GTPase-activating protein (GAP) for the small GTPase RHEB, a direct activator of the protein kinase activity of mTORC1 (PubMed:12906785, PubMed:15340059, PubMed:24529379). In absence of nutrients, the TSC-TBC complex inhibits mTORC1, thereby preventing phosphorylation of ribosomal protein S6 kinase (RPS6KB1 and RPS6KB2) and EIF4EBP1 (4E-BP1) by the mTORC1 signaling (PubMed: 12271141, PubMed: 24529379, PubMed: 28215400, PubMed:33215753). The TSC-TBC complex is inactivated in response to nutrients, relieving inhibition of mTORC1 (PubMed:12172553, PubMed: 24529379). Within the TSC-TBC complex, TSC1 stabilizes TSC2 and prevents TSC2 self-aggregation (PubMed: 10585443, PubMed: 28215400). Acts as a tumor suppressor (PubMed:9242607). Involved in microtubule- mediated protein transport via its ability to regulate mTORC1 signaling (By similarity). Also acts as a co-chaperone for HSP90AA1 facilitating HSP90AA1 chaperoning of protein clients such as kinases, TSC2 and glucocorticoid receptor NR3C1 (PubMed:29127155). Increases ATP binding to HSP90AA1 and inhibits HSP90AA1 ATPase activity (PubMed: 29127155). Competes with the activating co-chaperone AHSA1 for binding to HSP90AA1, thereby providing a reciprocal regulatory mechanism for chaperoning of client proteins (PubMed:29127155). Recruits TSC2 to HSP90AA1 and stabilizes TSC2 by preventing the interaction between TSC2 and ubiquitin ligase HERC1 (PubMed: 16464865, PubMed:29127155).

#### **Cellular Location**

Lysosome membrane; Peripheral membrane protein. Cytoplasm, cytosol Note=Recruited to lysosomal membranes in a RHEB-dependent process in absence of nutrients (PubMed:24529379). In response to nutrients, the complex dissociates from lysosomal membranes and relocalizes to the cytosol (PubMed:24529379).

#### **Tissue Location**

Highly expressed in skeletal muscle, followed by heart, brain, placenta, pancreas, lung, liver and kidney (PubMed:9242607). Also expressed in embryonic kidney cells (PubMed:9242607).

# **Background**

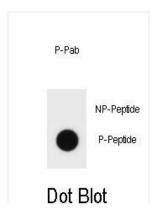
This gene encodes a growth inhibitory protein thought to play a role in the stabilization of tuberin. Mutations in this gene have been associated with tuberous sclerosis. Alternative splicing results in multiple transcript variants.

# References

Hoogeveen-Westerveld, M., et al. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1802(9):774-781(2010) Mehta, M.S., et al. Breast Cancer Res. Treat. (2010) In press:
Mieulet, V., et al. Trends Mol Med 16(7):329-335(2010)
Liu, C.Y., et al. Carcinogenesis 31(7):1259-1263(2010)
Guo, L., et al. Acta Biochim. Biophys. Sin. (Shanghai) 42(4):266-273(2010)

# **Images**

Dot blot analysis of TSC1 Antibody (Phospho S598) Phospho-specific Pab (Cat. #AP3863a) on nitrocellulose membrane. 50ng of Phospho-peptide or Non Phospho-peptide per dot were adsorbed. Antibody working concentrations are 0.6ug per ml.



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