

# GR (Phospho-Ser203) Antibody

Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP52488

# **Product Information**

Application	WB
Primary Accession	<u>P04150</u>
Reactivity	Human, Mouse
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal
Calculated MW	85659

#### **Additional Information**

Gene ID	2908
Other Names	Glucocorticoid receptor, GR, Nuclear receptor subfamily 3 group C member 1, NR3C1, GRL
Dilution	WB~~1:1000
Format	Rabbit IgG in phosphate buffered saline (without Mg2+ and Ca2+), pH 7.4, 150mM NaCl, 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide and 50% glycerol.
Storage Conditions	-20°C

### **Protein Information**

Name	NR3C1 ( <u>HGNC:7978</u> )
Synonyms	GRL
Function	Receptor for glucocorticoids (GC) (PubMed: <u>27120390</u> , PubMed: <u>37478846</u> ). Has a dual mode of action: as a transcription factor that binds to glucocorticoid response elements (GRE), both for nuclear and mitochondrial DNA, and as a modulator of other transcription factors (PubMed: <u>28139699</u> ). Affects inflammatory responses, cellular proliferation and differentiation in target tissues. Involved in chromatin remodeling (PubMed: <u>9590696</u> ). Plays a role in rapid mRNA degradation by binding to the 5' UTR of target mRNAs and interacting with PNRC2 in a ligand-dependent manner which recruits the RNA helicase UPF1 and the mRNA-decapping enzyme DCP1A, leading to RNA decay (PubMed: <u>25775514</u> ). Could act as a coactivator for STAT5-dependent transcription upon growth hormone (GH) stimulation and could reveal an essential role of hepatic GR in the control of body growth (By similarity).
Cellular Location	[Isoform Alpha]: Cytoplasm. Nucleus. Mitochondrion. Cytoplasm, cytoskeleton, spindle. Cytoplasm, cytoskeleton, microtubule organizing

	center, centrosome. Chromosome {ECO:0000250 UniProtKB:P06537}. Nucleus, nucleoplasm {ECO:0000250 UniProtKB:P06537}. Note=After ligand activation, translocates from the cytoplasm to the nucleus (PubMed:30698747). The hormone-occupied receptor undergoes rapid exchange between chromatin and the nucleoplasmic compartment (By similarity). In the presence of NR1D1 shows a time-dependent subcellular localization, localizing to the cytoplasm at ZT8 and to the nucleus at ZT20 (By similarity). Lacks this diurnal pattern of localization in the absence of NR1D1, localizing to both nucleus and the cytoplasm at ZT8 and ZT20 (By similarity). Upon dexamethasone binding associates with the glucocorticoid response elements of target genes (By similarity) {ECO:0000250 UniProtKB:P06537, ECO:0000269 PubMed:30698747} [Isoform Alpha-B]: Nucleus. Cytoplasm Note=After ligand activation, translocates from the cytoplasm to the nucleus.
Tissue Location	Widely expressed including bone, stomach, lung, liver, colon, breast, ovary, pancreas and kidney (PubMed:25847991). In the heart, detected in left and right atria, left and right ventricles, aorta, apex, intraventricular septum, and atrioventricular node as well as whole adult and fetal heart (PubMed:10902803) [Isoform Alpha-2]: Widely expressed.

## Background

Receptor for glucocorticoids (GC). Has a dual mode of action: as a transcription factor that binds to glucocorticoid response elements (GRE), both for nuclear and mitochondrial DNA, and as a modulator of other transcription factors. Affects inflammatory responses, cellular proliferation and differentiation in target tissues. Could act as a coactivator for STAT5-dependent transcription upon growth hormone (GH) stimulation and could reveal an essential role of hepatic GR in the control of body growth. Involved in chromatin remodeling. May play a negative role in adipogenesis through the regulation of lipolytic and antilipogenic genes expression.

### References

Hollenberg S.M.,et al.Nature 318:635-641(1985). Encio I.J.,et al.J. Biol. Chem. 266:7182-7188(1991). Wang W.,et al.Nucleic Acids Res. 39:44-58(2011). Turner J.D.,et al.Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci. 1095:334-341(2007). Munroe D.G.,et al.Submitted (SEP-1993) to the EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ databases.

#### Images



Western blot analysis of extracts from Hela cells (Lane 2) and Hepg2 cells (Lane 3), using GR (Phospho-Ser203)



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