

Anti-DNA Polymerase delta 1 Antibody

Catalog # AP53695

Product Information

Application WB Primary Accession P28340

Reactivity Human, Mouse, Rat

HostRabbitClonalityPolyclonalCalculated MW123631

Additional Information

Gene ID 5424

Other Names POLD; DNA polymerase delta catalytic subunit; DNA polymerase subunit delta

p125

Target/Specificity Recognizes endogenous levels of DNA Polymerase delta 1 protein.

Dilution WB~~1/500 - 1/1000

Format Liquid in 0.42% Potassium phosphate, 0.87% Sodium chloride, pH 7.3, 30%

glycerol, and 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide.

Storage Store at -20 °C.Stable for 12 months from date of receipt

Protein Information

Name POLD1 (HGNC:9175)

Synonyms POLD

Function As the catalytic component of the trimeric (Pol-delta3 complex) and

tetrameric DNA polymerase delta complexes (Pol-delta4 complex), plays a crucial role in high fidelity genome replication, including in lagging strand

synthesis, and repair (PubMed:<u>16510448</u>, PubMed:<u>19074196</u>, PubMed:<u>240334433</u>, PubMed:<u>24035200</u>,

PubMed: 31449058). Exhibits both DNA polymerase and 3'- to 5'- exonuclease

activities (PubMed: 16510448, PubMed: 19074196, PubMed: 20334433, PubMed: 24022480, PubMed: 24035200). Requires the presence of accessory proteins POLD2, POLD3 and POLD4 for full activity. Depending upon the

absence (Pol-delta3) or the presence of POLD4 (Pol-delta4), displays differences in catalytic activity. Most notably, expresses higher proofreading activity in the context of Pol-delta3 compared with that of Pol-delta4

(PubMed:<u>19074196</u>, PubMed:<u>20334433</u>). Although both Pol-delta3 and Pol-delta4 process Okazaki fragments in vitro, Pol-delta3 may be better suited

to fulfill this task, exhibiting near-absence of strand displacement activity compared to Pol-delta4 and stalling on encounter with the 5'-blocking oligonucleotides. Pol-delta3 idling process may avoid the formation of a gap, while maintaining a nick that can be readily ligated (PubMed:24035200). Along with DNA polymerase kappa, DNA polymerase delta carries out approximately half of nucleotide excision repair (NER) synthesis following UV irradiation (PubMed:20227374). Under conditions of DNA replication stress, in the presence of POLD3 and POLD4, may catalyze the repair of broken replication forks through break-induced replication (BIR) (PubMed:24310611). Involved in the translesion synthesis (TLS) of templates carrying O6-methylguanine, 80xoG or abasic sites (PubMed:19074196, PubMed:24191025).

Cellular Location

Nucleus Note=Colocalizes with PCNA and POLD3 at S phase replication sites (PubMed:11595739). After UV irradiation, recruited to DNA damage sites within 2 hours, independently on the cell cycle phase, nor on PCNA ubiquitination. This recruitment requires POLD3, PCNA and RFC1- replication factor C complex (PubMed:20227374, PubMed:22801543)

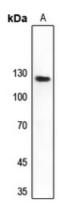
Tissue Location

Widely expressed, with high levels of expression in heart and lung.

Background

Rabbit polyclonal antibody to DNA Polymerase delta 1

Images



Western blot analysis of DNA Polymerase delta 1 expression in Hela (A) whole cell lysates.

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.