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# Tuberin (phospho Ser939) Polyclonal Antibody

Catalog # AP67608

#### **Product Information**

**Application** WB, IHC-P **Primary Accession** P49815

Reactivity Human, Mouse, Rat

HostRabbitClonalityPolyclonalCalculated MW200608

#### **Additional Information**

**Gene ID** 7249

Other Names TSC2; TSC4; Tuberin; Tuberous sclerosis 2 protein

Dilution WB~~Western Blot: 1/500 - 1/2000. Immunohistochemistry: 1/100 - 1/300.

ELISA: 1/10000. Not yet tested in other applications. IHC-P~~N/A

Format Liquid in PBS containing 50% glycerol, 0.5% BSA and 0.09% (W/V) sodium

azide.

Storage Conditions -20°C

### **Protein Information**

Name TSC2 {ECO:0000303 | PubMed:7558029, ECO:0000312 | HGNC:HGNC:12363}

**Function** Catalytic component of the TSC-TBC complex, a multiprotein complex that

acts as a negative regulator of the canonical mTORC1 complex, an evolutionarily conserved central nutrient sensor that stimulates anabolic reactions and macromolecule biosynthesis to promote cellular biomass

generation and growth (PubMed:<u>12172553</u>, PubMed:<u>12271141</u>, PubMed:<u>12842888</u>, PubMed:<u>12906785</u>, PubMed:<u>15340059</u>, PubMed:<u>22819219</u>, PubMed:<u>24529379</u>, PubMed:<u>28215400</u>,

PubMed:<u>33436626</u>, PubMed:<u>35772404</u>). Within the TSC-TBC complex, TSC2 acts as a GTPase- activating protein (GAP) for the small GTPase RHEB, a direct activator of the protein kinase activity of mTORC1 (PubMed:<u>12172553</u>,

PubMed:<u>12820960</u>, PubMed:<u>12842888</u>, PubMed:<u>12906785</u>, PubMed:<u>15340059</u>, PubMed:<u>22819219</u>, PubMed:<u>24529379</u>,

PubMed:33436626). In absence of nutrients, the TSC-TBC complex inhibits mTORC1, thereby preventing phosphorylation of ribosomal protein S6 kinase (RPS6KB1 and RPS6KB2) and EIF4EBP1 (4E-BP1) by the mTORC1 signaling

(PubMed:<u>12172553</u>, PubMed:<u>12271141</u>, PubMed:<u>12842888</u>, PubMed:<u>12906785</u>, PubMed:<u>22819219</u>, PubMed:<u>24529379</u>,

PubMed: <u>28215400</u>, PubMed: <u>35772404</u>). The TSC-TBC complex is inactivated in

response to nutrients, relieving inhibition of mTORC1 (PubMed: 12172553, PubMed: 24529379). Involved in microtubule-mediated protein transport via its ability to regulate mTORC1 signaling (By similarity). Also stimulates the intrinsic GTPase activity of the Ras- related proteins RAP1A and RAB5 (By similarity).

**Cellular Location** 

Lysosome membrane; Peripheral membrane protein. Cytoplasm, cytosol Note=Recruited to lysosomal membranes in a RHEB-dependent process in absence of nutrients (PubMed:24529379). In response to insulin signaling and phosphorylation by PKB/AKT1, the complex dissociates from lysosomal membranes and relocalizes to the cytosol (PubMed:24529379)

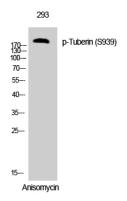
**Tissue Location** 

Liver, brain, heart, lymphocytes, fibroblasts, biliary epithelium, pancreas, skeletal muscle, kidney, lung and placenta.

# **Background**

In complex with TSC1, this tumor suppressor inhibits the nutrient-mediated or growth factor-stimulated phosphorylation of S6K1 and EIF4EBP1 by negatively regulating mTORC1 signaling (PubMed: 12271141, PubMed: 28215400). Acts as a GTPase-activating protein (GAP) for the small GTPase RHEB, a direct activator of the protein kinase activity of mTORC1 (PubMed: 15340059). May also play a role in microtubule-mediated protein transport (By similarity). Also stimulates the intrinsic GTPase activity of the Ras-related proteins RAP1A and RAB5 (By similarity).

## **Images**



Western Blot analysis of 293 cells using Phospho-Tuberin (S939) Polyclonal Antibody

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.