

G3BP1 Polyclonal Antibody

Catalog # AP69991

Product Information

Application	WB, IHC-P
Primary Accession	Q13283
Reactivity	Human, Mouse, Monkey
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal
Calculated MW	52164

Additional Information

Gene ID	10146
Other Names	G3BP1; G3BP; Ras GTPase-activating protein-binding protein 1; G3BP-1; ATP-dependent DNA helicase VIII; hDH VIII; GAP SH3 domain-binding protein 1
Dilution	WB~~Western Blot: 1/500 - 1/2000. Immunohistochemistry: 1/100 - 1/300. ELISA: 1/10000. Not yet tested in other applications. IHC-P~~N/A
Format	Liquid in PBS containing 50% glycerol, 0.5% BSA and 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide.
Storage Conditions	-20°C

Protein Information

Name	G3BP1 {ECO:0000303 PubMed:23279204, ECO:0000312 HGNC:HGNC:30292}
Function	<p>Protein involved in various processes, such as stress granule formation and innate immunity (PubMed:12642610, PubMed:20180778, PubMed:23279204, PubMed:30510222, PubMed:30804210). Plays an essential role in stress granule formation (PubMed:12642610, PubMed:20180778, PubMed:23279204, PubMed:32302570, PubMed:32302571, PubMed:32302572, PubMed:34739333, PubMed:35977029, PubMed:36183834, PubMed:36279435, PubMed:36692217, PubMed:37379838). Stress granules are membraneless compartments that store mRNAs and proteins, such as stalled translation pre-initiation complexes, in response to stress (PubMed:12642610, PubMed:20180778, PubMed:23279204, PubMed:27022092, PubMed:32302570, PubMed:32302571, PubMed:32302572, PubMed:36279435, PubMed:37379838). Promotes formation of stress granules phase-separated membraneless compartment by undergoing liquid-liquid phase separation (LLPS) upon unfolded RNA-binding: functions as a molecular switch that</p>

triggers RNA-dependent LLPS in response to a rise in intracellular free RNA concentrations (PubMed:[32302570](#), PubMed:[32302571](#), PubMed:[32302572](#), PubMed:[34739333](#), PubMed:[36279435](#), PubMed:[36692217](#)). Also acts as an ATP- and magnesium-dependent helicase: unwinds DNA/DNA, RNA/DNA, and RNA/RNA substrates with comparable efficiency (PubMed:[9889278](#)). Acts unidirectionally by moving in the 5' to 3' direction along the bound single-stranded DNA (PubMed:[9889278](#)). Unwinds preferentially partial DNA and RNA duplexes having a 17 bp annealed portion and either a hanging 3' tail or hanging tails at both 5'- and 3'-ends (PubMed:[9889278](#)). Plays an essential role in innate immunity by promoting CGAS and RIGI activity (PubMed:[30510222](#), PubMed:[30804210](#)). Participates in the DNA-triggered cGAS/STING pathway by promoting the DNA binding and activation of CGAS (PubMed:[30510222](#)). Triggers the condensation of cGAS, a process probably linked to the formation of membrane-less organelles (PubMed:[34779554](#)). Also enhances RIGI-induced type I interferon production probably by helping RIGI at sensing pathogenic RNA (PubMed:[30804210](#)). May also act as a phosphorylation- dependent sequence-specific endoribonuclease in vitro: Cleaves exclusively between cytosine and adenine and cleaves MYC mRNA preferentially at the 3'-UTR (PubMed:[11604510](#)).

Cellular Location

Cytoplasm, cytosol. Perikaryon {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P97855}. Cytoplasm, Stress granule. Nucleus Note=Cytoplasmic in proliferating cells (PubMed:[11604510](#)). Cytosolic and partially nuclear in resting cells (PubMed:[11604510](#)). Recruited to stress granules in response to arsenite treatment (PubMed:[12642610](#), PubMed:[20180778](#)). The unphosphorylated form is recruited to stress granules (PubMed:[12642610](#)). HRAS signaling contributes to this process by regulating G3BP dephosphorylation (PubMed:[12642610](#))

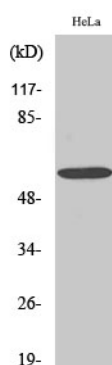
Tissue Location

Ubiquitous..

Background

ATP- and magnesium-dependent helicase (PubMed: [9889278](#)). Unwinds preferentially partial DNA and RNA duplexes having a 17 bp annealed portion and either a hanging 3' tail or hanging tails at both 5'- and 3'-ends (PubMed:[9889278](#)). Unwinds DNA/DNA, RNA/DNA, and RNA/RNA substrates with comparable efficiency (PubMed:[9889278](#)). Acts unidirectionally by moving in the 5' to 3' direction along the bound single-stranded DNA (PubMed:[9889278](#)). Phosphorylation-dependent sequence-specific endoribonuclease in vitro (PubMed:[11604510](#)). Cleaves exclusively between cytosine and adenine and cleaves MYC mRNA preferentially at the 3'-UTR (PubMed:[11604510](#)). May be a regulated effector of stress granule assembly (PubMed:[12642610](#), PubMed:[20180778](#)).

Images



Western Blot analysis of various cells using G3BP1 Polyclonal Antibody

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