

# Pyruvate Kinase (PKM2) Antibody (N-term)

Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP7044a

### **Product Information**

Application WB, E Primary Accession P14618

Other Accession P11980, P11974, P52480, P14786

**Reactivity** Human, Rat, Mouse

Predicted Rabbit, Rat
Host Rabbit
Clonality Polyclonal
Isotype Rabbit IgG
Calculated MW 57937
Antigen Region 121-151

## **Additional Information**

**Gene ID** 5315

Other Names Pyruvate kinase PKM, Cytosolic thyroid hormone-binding protein, CTHBP,

Opa-interacting protein 3, OIP-3, Pyruvate kinase 2/3, Pyruvate kinase muscle isozyme, Thyroid hormone-binding protein 1, THBP1, Tumor M2-PK, p58,

PKM, OIP3, PK2, PK3, PKM2

**Target/Specificity**This Pyruvate Kinase (PKM2) antibody is generated from rabbits immunized

with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 121-151 amino acids from

the N-terminal region of human Pyruvate Kinase (PKM2).

**Dilution** WB~~1:1000 E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.

**Format** Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide.

This antibody is prepared by Saturated Ammonium Sulfate (SAS) precipitation

followed by dialysis against PBS.

**Storage** Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store

at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

**Precautions** Pyruvate Kinase (PKM2) Antibody (N-term) is for research use only and not for

use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

## **Protein Information**

Name PKM

**Synonyms** OIP3 {ECO:0000303 | PubMed:9466265}, PK2,

#### **Function**

Catalyzes the final rate-limiting step of glycolysis by mediating the transfer of a phosphoryl group from phosphoenolpyruvate (PEP) to ADP, generating ATP (PubMed:15996096, PubMed:1854723, PubMed:20847263). The ratio between the highly active tetrameric form and nearly inactive dimeric form determines whether glucose carbons are channeled to biosynthetic processes or used for glycolytic ATP production (PubMed:15996096, PubMed:1854723, PubMed:20847263). The transition between the 2 forms contributes to the control of glycolysis and is important for tumor cell proliferation and survival (PubMed:15996096, PubMed:1854723, PubMed:20847263).

#### **Cellular Location**

[Isoform M2]: Cytoplasm. Nucleus Note=Translocates to the nucleus in response to various signals, such as EGF receptor activation or apoptotic stimuli (PubMed:17308100, PubMed:22056988, PubMed:24120661). Nuclear translocation is promoted by acetylation by EP300 (PubMed:24120661). Deacetylation by SIRT6 promotes its nuclear export in a process dependent of XPO4, thereby suppressing its ability to activate transcription and promote tumorigenesis (PubMed:26787900).

#### **Tissue Location**

[Isoform M2]: Specifically expressed in proliferating cells, such as embryonic stem cells, embryonic carcinoma cells, as well as cancer cells.

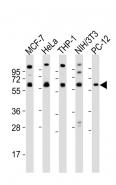
## **Background**

PKM2 is a pyruvate kinase that catalyzes the production of phosphoenolpyruvate from pyruvate and ATP. This protein has been shown to interact with thyroid hormone, and thus may mediate cellular metabolic effects induced by thyroid hormones. This protein has been found to bind Opa protein, a bacterial outer membrane protein involved in gonococcal adherence to and invasion of human cells, suggesting a role of this protein in bacterial pathogenesis.

## References

Williams, J.M., et al., Mol. Microbiol. 27(1):171-186 (1998). Gress, T.M., et al., Oncogene 13(8):1819-1830 (1996). Takenaka, M., et al., Eur. J. Biochem. 198(1):101-106 (1991). Kato, H., et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 86(20):7861-7865 (1989). Tsutsumi, H., et al., Genomics 2(1):86-89 (1988).

## **Images**



All lanes: Anti-PKM2(K136) antibody at 1:2000 dilution Lane 1: MCF-7 whole cell lysates Lane 2: Hela whole cell lysates Lane 3: THP-1 whole cell lysates Lane 4: NIH/3T3 whole cell lysates Lane 5: PC-12 whole cell lysates Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane. Secondary Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated at 1/10000 dilution Predicted band size: 58 kDa Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

## **Citations**

• Upregulation of glycolytic enzymes in proteins secreted from human colon cancer cells with 5-fluorouracil resistance.

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.