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ATM Rabbit mAb

Catalog # AP74893

Product Information

Application WB. ICC 013315 **Primary Accession** Reactivity Human Host Rabbit

Clonality Monoclonal Antibody

Calculated MW 350687

Additional Information

Gene ID 472

Other Names ATM

Dilution WB~~1/500-1/1000 ICC~~N/A

Format Liquid

Protein Information

Name **ATM**

Function Serine/threonine protein kinase which activates checkpoint signaling upon

double strand breaks (DSBs), apoptosis and genotoxic stresses such as ionizing ultraviolet A light (UVA), thereby acting as a DNA damage sensor

(PubMed: 10550055, PubMed: 10839545, PubMed: 10910365, PubMed: 12556884, PubMed: 14871926, PubMed: 15064416, PubMed:15448695, PubMed:15456891, PubMed:15790808, PubMed: 15916964, PubMed: 17923702, PubMed: 21757780,

PubMed: 24534091, PubMed: 35076389, PubMed: 9733514). Recognizes the substrate consensus sequence [ST]-Q (PubMed: 10550055, PubMed: 10839545,

PubMed:10910365, PubMed:12556884, PubMed:14871926,

PubMed: 15448695, PubMed: 15456891, PubMed: 15916964,

PubMed:<u>17923702</u>, PubMed:<u>24534091</u>, PubMed:<u>9733514</u>). Phosphorylates 'Ser-139' of histone variant H2AX at double strand breaks (DSBs), thereby regulating DNA damage response mechanism (By similarity). Also plays a role in pre-B cell allelic exclusion, a process leading to expression of a single immunoglobulin heavy chain allele to enforce clonality and monospecific recognition by the B-cell antigen receptor (BCR) expressed on individual B-lymphocytes. After the introduction of DNA breaks by the RAG complex on one immunoglobulin allele, acts by mediating a repositioning of the second allele to pericentromeric heterochromatin, preventing accessibility to the RAG complex and recombination of the second allele. Also involved in signal transduction and cell cycle control. May function as a tumor suppressor.

Necessary for activation of ABL1 and SAPK. Phosphorylates DYRK2, CHEK2, p53/TP53, FBXW7, FANCD2, NFKBIA, BRCA1, CREBBP/CBP, RBBP8/CTIP, FBXO46, MRE11, nibrin (NBN), RAD50, RAD17, PELI1, TERF1, UFL1, RAD9, UBOLN4 and DCLRE1C (PubMed:10550055, PubMed:10766245, PubMed: 10802669, PubMed: 10839545, PubMed: 10910365, PubMed:10973490, PubMed:11375976, PubMed:12086603, PubMed: 15456891, PubMed: 19965871, PubMed: 21757780, PubMed:24534091, PubMed:26240375, PubMed:26774286, PubMed:30171069, PubMed:30612738, PubMed:30886146, PubMed:30952868, PubMed:38128537, PubMed:9733515, PubMed:9843217). May play a role in vesicle and/or protein transport. Could play a role in T-cell development, gonad and neurological function. Plays a role in replication-dependent histone mRNA degradation. Binds DNA ends. Phosphorylation of DYRK2 in nucleus in response to genotoxic stress prevents its MDM2-mediated ubiquitination and subsequent proteasome degradation (PubMed: 19965871). Phosphorylates ATF2 which stimulates its function in DNA damage response (PubMed:15916964). Phosphorylates ERCC6 which is essential for its chromatin remodeling activity at DNA double-strand breaks (PubMed: 29203878). Phosphorylates TTC5/STRAP at 'Ser-203' in the cytoplasm in response to DNA damage, which promotes TTC5/STRAP nuclear localization (PubMed: 15448695). Also involved in pexophagy by mediating phosphorylation of PEX5: translocated to peroxisomes in response to reactive oxygen species (ROS), and catalyzes phosphorylation of PEX5, promoting PEX5 ubiquitination and induction of pexophagy (PubMed: 26344566).

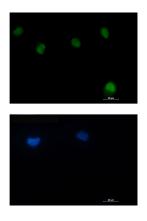
Cellular Location

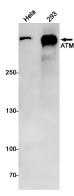
Nucleus. Cytoplasmic vesicle. Cytoplasm, cytoskeleton, microtubule organizing center, centrosome {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q62388}. Peroxisome matrix. Note=Primarily nuclear (PubMed:9050866, PubMed:9150358). Found also in endocytic vesicles in association with beta-adaptin (PubMed:9707615). Translocated to peroxisomes in response to reactive oxygen species (ROS) by PEX5 (PubMed:26344566)

Tissue Location

Found in pancreas, kidney, skeletal muscle, liver, lung, placenta, brain, heart, spleen, thymus, testis, ovary, small intestine, colon and leukocytes

Images





Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.