

CD8 alpha Rabbit mAb

Catalog # AP74981

Product Information

Application WB, IHC-P **Primary Accession** P01732

Reactivity Human, Hamster

Host Rabbit

Clonality Monoclonal Antibody

Calculated MW 25729

Additional Information

Gene ID 925

Other Names CD8A

Dilution WB~~1/500-1/1000 IHC-P~~N/A

Format Liquid

Protein Information

Name CD8A

Synonyms MAL

Function Integral membrane glycoprotein that plays an essential role in the immune

response and serves multiple functions in responses against both external and internal offenses. In T-cells, functions primarily as a coreceptor for MHC class I molecule:peptide complex. The antigens presented by class I peptides are derived from cytosolic proteins while class II derived from extracellular proteins. Interacts simultaneously with the T-cell receptor (TCR) and the MHC class I proteins presented by antigen presenting cells (APCs). In turn, recruits the Src kinase LCK to the vicinity of the TCR-CD3 complex. LCK then initiates different intracellular signaling pathways by phosphorylating various substrates ultimately leading to lymphokine production, motility, adhesion and activation of cytotoxic T- lymphocytes (CTLs). This mechanism enables CTLs to recognize and eliminate infected cells and tumor cells. In NK-cells, the presence of CD8A homodimers at the cell surface provides a survival mechanism allowing conjugation and lysis of multiple target cells. CD8A homodimer molecules also promote the survival and differentiation of

activated lymphocytes into memory CD8 T-cells.

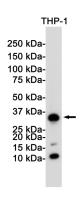
Cellular Location [Isoform 1]: Cell membrane; Single-pass type I membrane protein Note=CD8A

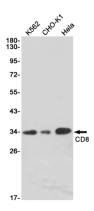
localizes to lipid rafts only when associated with its partner CD8B.

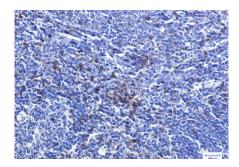
Tissue Location

CD8 on thymus-derived T-cells usually consists of a disulfide-linked alpha/CD8A and a beta/CD8B chain. Less frequently, CD8 can be expressed as a CD8A homodimer. A subset of natural killer cells, memory T-cells, intraepithelial lymphocytes, monocytes and dendritic cells expresses CD8A homodimers. Expressed at the cell surface of plasmacytoid dendritic cells upon herpes simplex virus-1 stimulation

Images







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