

Caspase 3 Rabbit mAb

Catalog # AP74990

Product Information

Application	WB, IHC-P, IP
Primary Accession	<u>P42574</u>
Reactivity	Human, Mouse, Rat
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Monoclonal Antibody
Calculated MW	31608

Additional Information

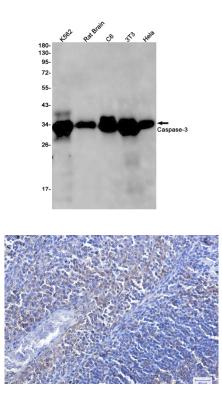
Gene ID	836
Other Names	CASP3
Dilution	WB~~1/500-1/1000 IHC-P~~N/A IP~~N/A
Format	50mM Tris-Glycine(pH 7.4), 0.15M NaCl, 40%Glycerol, 0.01% sodium azide and 0.05% BSA.
Storage	Store at 4°C short term. Aliquot and store at -20°C long term. Avoid freeze/thaw cycles.

Protein Information

Name	CASP3
Synonyms	CPP32 {ECO:0000303 PubMed:7983002}
Function	Thiol protease that acts as a major effector caspase involved in the execution phase of apoptosis (PubMed: <u>18723680</u> , PubMed: <u>20566630</u> , PubMed: <u>23650375</u> , PubMed: <u>35338844</u> , PubMed: <u>35446120</u> , PubMed: <u>7596430</u>). Following cleavage and activation by initiator caspases (CASP8, CASP9 and/or CASP10), mediates execution of apoptosis by catalyzing cleavage of many proteins (PubMed: <u>18723680</u> , PubMed: <u>20566630</u> , PubMed: <u>23650375</u> , PubMed: <u>7596430</u>). At the onset of apoptosis, it proteolytically cleaves poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase PARP1 at a '216-Asp- -Gly-217' bond (PubMed: <u>10497198</u> , PubMed: <u>16374543</u> , PubMed: <u>7596430</u> , PubMed: <u>7774019</u>). Cleaves and activates sterol regulatory element binding proteins (SREBPs) between the basic helix-loop-helix leucine zipper domain and the membrane attachment domain (By similarity). Cleaves and activates caspase-6, -7 and -9 (CASP6, CASP7 and CASP9, respectively) (PubMed: <u>7596430</u>). Cleaves and inactivates interleukin-18 (IL18) (PubMed: <u>37993714</u> , PubMed: <u>9334240</u>). Involved in the cleavage of huntingtin (PubMed: <u>8696339</u>). Triggers cell adhesion in sympathetic neurons through

	RET cleavage (PubMed:21357690). Cleaves and inhibits serine/threonine-protein kinase AKT1 in response to oxidative stress (PubMed:23152800). Acts as an inhibitor of type I interferon production during virus-induced apoptosis by mediating cleavage of antiviral proteins CGAS, IRF3 and MAVS, thereby preventing cytokine overproduction (PubMed:30878284). Also involved in pyroptosis by mediating cleavage and activation of gasdermin-E (GSDME) (PubMed:35338844, PubMed:35446120). Cleaves XRCC4 and phospholipid scramblase proteins XKR4, XKR8 and XKR9, leading to promote phosphatidylserine exposure on apoptotic cell surface (PubMed:23845944, PubMed:33725486). Cleaves BIRC6 following inhibition of BIRC6-caspase binding by DIABLO/SMAC (PubMed:36758104, PubMed:36758106).
Cellular Location	Cytoplasm.
Tissue Location	Highly expressed in lung, spleen, heart, liver and kidney. Moderate levels in brain and skeletal muscle, and low in testis. Also found in many cell lines, highest expression in cells of the immune system.

Images



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