10320 Camino Santa Fe, Suite G San Diego, CA 92121 Tel: 858.875.1900 Fax: 858.875.1999



G3BP Rabbit mAb

Catalog # AP75467

Product Information

Application WB, IHC-P, IHC-F, IP, ICC

Primary Accession <u>Q13283</u>

Reactivity Human, Mouse, Rat

Host Rabbit

Clonality Monoclonal Antibody

Calculated MW 52164

Additional Information

Gene ID 10146

Other Names G3BP1

Dilution WB~~1/500-1/1000 IHC-P~~N/A IHC-F~~N/A IP~~N/A ICC~~N/A

Format Liquid

Protein Information

Name G3BP1 {ECO:0000303 | PubMed:23279204,

ECO:0000312 | HGNC:HGNC:30292}

Function Protein involved in various processes, such as stress granule formation and

innate immunity (PubMed:<u>12642610</u>, PubMed:<u>20180778</u>, PubMed:<u>23279204</u>,

PubMed:30510222, PubMed:30804210). Plays an essential role in stress

granule formation (PubMed:12642610, PubMed:20180778,

PubMed:<u>32302570</u>, PubMed:<u>32302571</u>, PubMed:<u>32302571</u>, PubMed:<u>32302572</u>, PubMed:<u>34739333</u>, PubMed:<u>35977029</u>,

PubMed:36183834, PubMed:36279435, PubMed:36692217,

PubMed: 37379838). Stress granules are membraneless compartments that

store mRNAs and proteins, such as stalled translation pre-initiation complexes, in response to stress (PubMed: 12642610, PubMed: 20180778,

PubMed:<u>23279204</u>, PubMed:<u>27022092</u>, PubMed:<u>32302570</u>,

PubMed:32302571, PubMed:32302572, PubMed:36279435,

PubMed:37379838). Promotes formation of stress granules phase-separated membraneless compartment by undergoing liquid-liquid phase separation (LLPS) upon unfolded RNA-binding: functions as a molecular switch that triggers RNA-dependent LLPS in response to a rise in intracellular free RNA concentrations (PubMed:32302570, PubMed:32302571, PubMed:32302572, PubMed:34739333, PubMed:36279435, PubMed:36692217). Also acts as an ATP- and magnesium-dependent helicase: unwinds DNA/DNA, RNA/DNA, and RNA/RNA substrates with comparable efficiency (PubMed:9889278). Acts unidirectionally by moving in the 5' to 3' direction along the bound

single-stranded DNA (PubMed:<u>9889278</u>). Unwinds preferentially partial DNA and RNA duplexes having a 17 bp annealed portion and either a hanging 3' tail or hanging tails at both 5'- and 3'-ends (PubMed:<u>9889278</u>). Plays an essential role in innate immunity by promoting CGAS and RIGI activity (PubMed:<u>30510222</u>, PubMed:<u>30804210</u>). Participates in the DNA-triggered cGAS/STING pathway by promoting the DNA binding and activation of CGAS (PubMed:<u>30510222</u>). Triggers the condensation of cGAS, a process probably linked to the formation of membrane-less organelles (PubMed:<u>34779554</u>). Also enhances RIGI-induced type I interferon production probably by helping RIGI at sensing pathogenic RNA (PubMed:<u>30804210</u>). May also act as a phosphorylation- dependent sequence-specific endoribonuclease in vitro: Cleaves exclusively between cytosine and adenine and cleaves MYC mRNA preferentially at the 3'-UTR (PubMed:<u>11604510</u>).

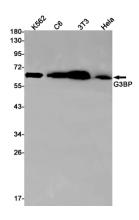
Cellular Location

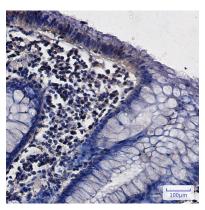
Cytoplasm, cytosol. Perikaryon {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P97855}. Cytoplasm, Stress granule. Nucleus Note=Cytoplasmic in proliferating cells (PubMed:11604510). Cytosolic and partially nuclear in resting cells (PubMed:11604510). Recruited to stress granules in response to arsenite treatment (PubMed:12642610, PubMed:20180778). The unphosphorylated form is recruited to stress granules (PubMed:12642610). HRAS signaling contributes to this process by regulating G3BP dephosphorylation (PubMed:12642610)

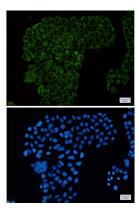
Tissue Location

Ubiquitous..

Images







Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.