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# **GNAQ Rabbit mAb**

Catalog # AP75508

#### **Product Information**

ApplicationWB, IHC-P, IPPrimary AccessionP50148ReactivityHuman, RatHostRabbit

**Clonality** Monoclonal Antibody

Calculated MW 42142

#### **Additional Information**

**Gene ID** 2776

Other Names GNAQ

**Dilution** WB~~1/500-1/1000 IHC-P~~N/A IP~~N/A

Format 50mM Tris-Glycine(pH 7.4), 0.15M NaCl, 40%Glycerol, 0.01% sodium azide and

0.05% BSA.

**Storage** Store at 4°C short term. Aliquot and store at -20°C long term. Avoid

freeze/thaw cycles.

### **Protein Information**

Name GNAQ

**Synonyms** GAQ

**Function** Guanine nucleotide-binding proteins (G proteins) function as transducers

downstream of G protein-coupled receptors (GPCRs) in numerous signaling cascades (PubMed:37991948). The alpha chain contains the guanine nucleotide binding site and alternates between an active, GTP-bound state and an inactive, GDP-bound state (PubMed:37991948). Signaling by an activated GPCR promotes GDP release and GTP binding (PubMed:37991948). The alpha subunit has a low GTPase activity that converts bound GTP to GDP, thereby terminating the signal (PubMed:37991948). Both GDP release and

GTP hydrolysis are modulated by numerous regulatory proteins (PubMed:37991948). Signaling is mediated via phospholipase

C-beta-dependent inositol lipid hydrolysis for signal propagation: activates phospholipase C-beta: following GPCR activation, GNAQ activates PLC-beta (PLCB1, PLCB2, PLCB3 or PLCB4), leading to production of diacylglycerol (DAG) and inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate (IP3) (PubMed:37991948). Required for platelet activation (By similarity). Regulates B-cell selection and survival and is required to prevent B-cell-dependent autoimmunity (By similarity). Regulates

chemotaxis of BM-derived neutrophils and dendritic cells (in vitro) (By similarity). Transduces FFAR4 signaling in response to long-chain fatty acids (LCFAs) (PubMed: 27852822). Together with GNA11, required for heart development (By similarity).

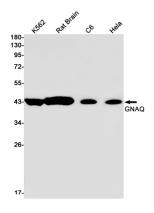
**Cellular Location** 

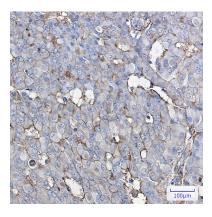
Cell membrane; Lipid-anchor. Golgi apparatus. Nucleus {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P21279} Nucleus membrane {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P21279}. Note=Colocalizes with the adrenergic receptors, ADREN1A and ADREN1B, at the nuclear membrane of cardiac myocytes. {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P21279}

**Tissue Location** 

Predominantly expressed in ovary, prostate, testis and colon. Down-regulated in the peripheral blood lymphocytes (PBLs) of rheumatoid arthritis patients (at protein level)

## **Images**





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