

Phospho-Rb (Thr252) Rabbit mAb

Catalog # AP76364

Product Information

ApplicationWB, IHC-PPrimary AccessionP06400ReactivityHuman, RatHostRabbit

Clonality Monoclonal Antibody

Calculated MW 106159

Additional Information

Gene ID 5925

Other Names RB1

Dilution WB~~1/500-1/1000 IHC-P~~N/A

Format 50mM Tris-Glycine(pH 7.4), 0.15M NaCl, 40%Glycerol, 0.01% sodium azide and

0.05% BSA.

Storage Store at 4°C short term. Aliquot and store at -20°C long term. Avoid

freeze/thaw cycles.

Protein Information

Name RB1

Function Tumor suppressor that is a key regulator of the G1/S transition of the cell

cycle (PubMed:10499802). The hypophosphorylated form binds transcription regulators of the E2F family, preventing transcription of E2F-responsive genes (PubMed: 10499802). Both physically blocks E2Fs transactivating domain and recruits chromatin- modifying enzymes that actively repress transcription (PubMed: 10499802). Cyclin and CDK-dependent phosphorylation of RB1 induces its dissociation from E2Fs, thereby activating transcription of E2F responsive genes and triggering entry into S phase (PubMed: 10499802). RB1 also promotes the G0-G1 transition upon phosphorylation and activation by CDK3/cyclin-C (PubMed: 15084261). Directly involved in heterochromatin formation by maintaining overall chromatin structure and, in particular, that of constitutive heterochromatin by stabilizing histone methylation. Recruits and targets histone methyltransferases SUV39H1, KMT5B and KMT5C, leading to epigenetic transcriptional repression. Controls histone H4 'Lys-20' trimethylation. Inhibits the intrinsic kinase activity of TAF1. Mediates transcriptional repression by SMARCA4/BRG1 by recruiting a histone deacetylase (HDAC) complex to the c-FOS promoter. In resting neurons, transcription of the c-FOS promoter is inhibited by BRG1- dependent

recruitment of a phospho-RB1-HDAC1 repressor complex. Upon calcium influx, RB1 is dephosphorylated by calcineurin, which leads to release of the repressor complex (By similarity).

Cellular Location Nucleus. Cytoplasm {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P13405}. Note=During

keratinocyte differentiation, acetylation by KAT2B/PCAF is required for nuclear

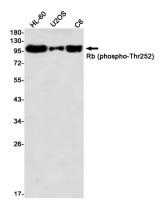
localization (PubMed:20940255). Localizes to the cytoplasm when hyperphosphorylated (By similarity). {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P13405,

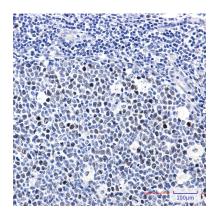
ECO:0000269 | PubMed:20940255}

Tissue Location Expressed in the retina. Expressed in foreskin keratinocytes (at protein level)

(PubMed:20940255)

Images





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