

Rad51 Rabbit mAb

Catalog # AP76876

Product Information

Application	WB, IHC-P, FC, IP
Primary Accession	Q06609
Reactivity	Rat, Human, Mouse
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Monoclonal Antibody
Isotype	IgG
Conjugate	Unconjugated
Purification	Affinity Purified
Calculated MW	36966

Additional Information

Gene ID	5888
Other Names	RAD51
Dilution	WB~~1:1000 IHC-P~~N/A FC~~1:10~50 IP~~N/A
Format	Liquid in 50mM Tris-Glycine(pH 7.4), 0.15M NaCl, 40%Glycerol, 0.01% sodium azide and 0.05% BSA.
Storage	Store at 4°C short term. Aliquot and store at -20°C long term. Avoid freeze/thaw cycles.

Protein Information

Name	RAD51 (HGNC:9817)
Synonyms	RAD51A, RECA
Function	Plays an important role in homologous strand exchange, a key step in DNA repair through homologous recombination (HR) (PubMed: 12205100 , PubMed: 18417535 , PubMed: 20231364 , PubMed: 20348101 , PubMed: 22325354 , PubMed: 23509288 , PubMed: 23754376 , PubMed: 26681308 , PubMed: 28575658 , PubMed: 32640219). Binds to single-stranded DNA in an ATP-dependent manner to form nucleoprotein filaments which are essential for the homology search and strand exchange (PubMed: 12205100 , PubMed: 18417535 , PubMed: 15226506 , PubMed: 20231364 , PubMed: 20348101 , PubMed: 23509288 , PubMed: 23754376 , PubMed: 26681308 , PubMed: 28575658). Catalyzes the recognition of homology and strand exchange between homologous DNA partners to form a joint molecule between a processed DNA break and the repair template (PubMed: 12205100 , PubMed: 18417535 , PubMed: 20231364 ,

PubMed:[20348101](#), PubMed:[23509288](#), PubMed:[23754376](#), PubMed:[26681308](#), PubMed:[28575658](#), PubMed:[38459011](#)). Recruited to resolve stalled replication forks during replication stress (PubMed:[27797818](#), PubMed:[31844045](#)). Part of a PALB2-scaffolded HR complex containing BRCA2 and RAD51C and which is thought to play a role in DNA repair by HR (PubMed:[12442171](#), PubMed:[24141787](#)). Plays a role in regulating mitochondrial DNA copy number under conditions of oxidative stress in the presence of RAD51C and XRCC3 (PubMed:[20413593](#)). Also involved in interstrand cross-link repair (PubMed:[26253028](#)).

Cellular Location

Nucleus. Cytoplasm. Cytoplasm, perinuclear region. Mitochondrion matrix
Chromosome. Cytoplasm, cytoskeleton, microtubule organizing center, centrosome Note=Colocalizes with RAD51AP1 and RPA2 to multiple nuclear foci upon induction of DNA damage (PubMed:20154705). DNA damage induces an increase in nuclear levels (PubMed:20154705). Together with FIGNL1, redistributed in discrete nuclear DNA damage-induced foci after ionizing radiation (IR) or camptothecin (CPT) treatment (PubMed:23754376). Accumulated at sites of DNA damage in a SPIDR- dependent manner (PubMed:23509288). Recruited at sites of DNA damage in a MCM9-MCM8-dependent manner (PubMed:23401855). Recruited at sites of DNA damage following interaction with TOPBP1 in S-phase (PubMed:26811421). Colocalizes with ERCC5/XPG to nuclear foci in S phase (PubMed:26833090). Recruited to stalled replication forks during replication stress by the TONSL-MMS22L complex, as well as ATAD5 and WDR48 in an ATR-dependent manner (PubMed:27797818, PubMed:31844045)

Tissue Location

Highly expressed in testis and thymus, followed by small intestine, placenta, colon, pancreas and ovary. Weakly expressed in breast

Background

Rad51 participates in a common DNA damage response pathway associated with the activation of homologous recombination and double-strand break repair. Binds to single and double-stranded DNA and exhibits DNA-dependent ATPase activity. Underwinds duplex DNA and forms helical nucleoprotein filaments.

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