

Ku80 Rabbit mAb

Catalog # AP77316

Product Information

Application WB, IHC-P, IF, ICC, IP

Primary Accession P13010
Reactivity Human
Rabbit

Clonality Monoclonal Antibody

Isotype IgG

Conjugate Unconjugated

Immunogen A synthesized peptide derived from human Ku80

Purification Affinity Chromatography

Calculated MW 82705

Additional Information

Gene ID 7520

Other Names XRCC5

Dilution WB~~1/500-1/1000 IHC-P~~N/A IF~~1:50~200 ICC~~N/A IP~~N/A

Format Liquid in 10mM PBS, pH 7.4, 150mM sodium chloride, 0.05% BSA, 0.02%

sodium azide and 50% glycerol.

Storage Store at 4°C short term. Aliquot and store at -20°C long term. Avoid

freeze/thaw cycles.

Protein Information

Name XRCC5

Synonyms G22P2

Function Single-stranded DNA-dependent ATP-dependent helicase that plays a key

role in DNA non-homologous end joining (NHEJ) by recruiting DNA-PK to DNA (PubMed:11493912, PubMed:12145306, PubMed:7957065, PubMed:8621488).

Required for double-strand break repair and V(D)J recombination

(PubMed:<u>11493912</u>, PubMed:<u>12145306</u>, PubMed:<u>7957065</u>, PubMed:<u>8621488</u>).

Also has a role in chromosome translocation (PubMed: 11493912,

PubMed:<u>12145306</u>, PubMed:<u>7957065</u>, PubMed:<u>8621488</u>). The DNA helicase II complex binds preferentially to fork-like ends of double-stranded DNA in a cell cycle-dependent manner (PubMed:<u>11493912</u>, PubMed:<u>12145306</u>, PubMed:<u>7957065</u>, PubMed:<u>8621488</u>). It works in the 3'-5' direction

(PubMed:11493912, PubMed:12145306, PubMed:7957065, PubMed:8621488).

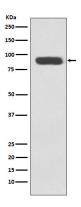
During NHEJ, the XRCC5-XRRC6 dimer performs the recognition step: it

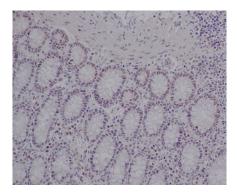
recognizes and binds to the broken ends of the DNA and protects them from further resection (PubMed: 11493912, PubMed: 12145306, PubMed: 7957065, PubMed:8621488). Binding to DNA may be mediated by XRCC6 (PubMed:11493912, PubMed:12145306, PubMed:7957065, PubMed:8621488). The XRCC5-XRRC6 dimer acts as a regulatory subunit of the DNA-dependent protein kinase complex DNA-PK by increasing the affinity of the catalytic subunit PRKDC to DNA by 100-fold (PubMed: 11493912, PubMed: 12145306, PubMed:<u>20383123</u>, PubMed:<u>7957065</u>, PubMed:<u>8621488</u>). The XRCC5-XRRC6 dimer is probably involved in stabilizing broken DNA ends and bringing them together (PubMed: 12145306, PubMed: 20383123, PubMed: 7957065, PubMed:8621488). The assembly of the DNA-PK complex to DNA ends is required for the NHEJ ligation step (PubMed:12145306, PubMed:20383123, PubMed: 7957065, PubMed: 8621488). The XRCC5-XRRC6 dimer probably also acts as a 5'- deoxyribose-5-phosphate lyase (5'-dRP lyase), by catalyzing the beta- elimination of the 5' deoxyribose-5-phosphate at an abasic site near double-strand breaks (PubMed: 20383123). XRCC5 probably acts as the catalytic subunit of 5'-dRP activity, and allows to 'clean' the termini of abasic sites, a class of nucleotide damage commonly associated with strand breaks, before such broken ends can be joined (PubMed:20383123). The XRCC5-XRRC6 dimer together with APEX1 acts as a negative regulator of transcription (PubMed:8621488). In association with NAA15, the XRCC5-XRRC6 dimer binds to the osteocalcin promoter and activates osteocalcin expression (PubMed:12145306). As part of the DNA-PK complex, involved in the early steps of ribosome assembly by promoting the processing of precursor rRNA into mature 18S rRNA in the small-subunit processome (PubMed:32103174). Binding to U3 small nucleolar RNA, recruits PRKDC and XRCC5/Ku86 to the small-subunit processome (PubMed:<u>32103174</u>). Plays a role in the regulation of DNA virus-mediated innate immune response by assembling into the HDP-RNP complex, a complex that serves as a platform for IRF3 phosphorylation and subsequent innate immune response activation through the cGAS-STING pathway (PubMed: 28712728).

Cellular Location

Nucleus. Nucleus, nucleolus Chromosome

Images





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