

pro Caspase 3 Antibody

Rabbit mAb Catalog # AP90115

Product Information

Application WB, IHC, IF, FC, ICC, IP, IHF

Primary Accession P42574

Reactivity Human, Mouse **Clonality** Monoclonal

Other Names CASP3; Caspase-3; APOPAIN; CPP32; CPP32B; SCA-1;

IsotypeRabbit IgGHostRabbitCalculated MW31608

Additional Information

Dilution WB 1:500~1:2000 IHC 1:50~1:200 ICC/IF 1:50~1:200 IP 1:50

Purification Affinity-chromatography

Immunogen A synthesized peptide derived from human pro Caspase 3

Description Caspase-3 (CPP-32, Apoptain, Yama, SCA-1) is a critical executioner of

apoptosis, as it is either partially or totally responsible for the proteolytic cleavage of many key proteins such as the nuclear enzyme poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase (PARP). Activation of caspase-3 requires proteolytic processing of its inactive zymogen into activated p17 and p12 fragments. Cleavage of

caspase-3 requires aspartic acid at the P1 position.

Storage Condition and Buffer Rabbit IgG in phosphate buffered saline, pH 7.4, 150mM NaCl, 0.02% sodium

azide and 50% glycerol. Store at +4°C short term. Store at -20°C long term.

Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

Protein Information

Name CASP3

Synonyms CPP32 {ECO:0000303 | PubMed:7983002}

Function Thiol protease that acts as a major effector caspase involved in the

execution phase of apoptosis (PubMed:18723680, PubMed:20566630,

PubMed: <u>23650375</u>, PubMed: <u>35338844</u>, PubMed: <u>35446120</u>,

PubMed: <u>7596430</u>). Following cleavage and activation by initiator caspases (CASP8, CASP9 and/or CASP10), mediates execution of apoptosis by catalyzing

cleavage of many proteins (PubMed:<u>18723680</u>, PubMed:<u>20566630</u>, PubMed:<u>23650375</u>, PubMed:<u>7596430</u>). At the onset of apoptosis, it proteolytically cleaves poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase PARP1 at a '216-Asp-|-Gly-217' bond (PubMed:<u>10497198</u>, PubMed:<u>16374543</u>,

PubMed:<u>7596430</u>, PubMed:<u>7774019</u>). Cleaves and activates sterol regulatory element binding proteins (SREBPs) between the basic helix-loop-helix leucine

zipper domain and the membrane attachment domain (By similarity). Cleaves and activates caspase-6, -7 and -9 (CASP6, CASP7 and CASP9, respectively) (PubMed:7596430). Cleaves and inactivates interleukin-18 (IL18) (PubMed:37993714, PubMed:9334240). Involved in the cleavage of huntingtin (PubMed:<u>8696339</u>). Triggers cell adhesion in sympathetic neurons through RET cleavage (PubMed:21357690). Cleaves and inhibits serine/threonine-protein kinase AKT1 in response to oxidative stress (PubMed:<u>23152800</u>). Acts as an inhibitor of type I interferon production during virus-induced apoptosis by mediating cleavage of antiviral proteins CGAS, IRF3 and MAVS, thereby preventing cytokine overproduction (PubMed:30878284). Also involved in pyroptosis by mediating cleavage and activation of gasdermin-E (GSDME) (PubMed:35338844, PubMed:35446120). Cleaves XRCC4 and phospholipid scramblase proteins XKR4, XKR8 and XKR9, leading to promote phosphatidylserine exposure on apoptotic cell surface (PubMed:23845944, PubMed:33725486). Cleaves BIRC6 following inhibition of BIRC6-caspase binding by DIABLO/SMAC (PubMed:36758104, PubMed:36758106).

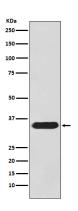
Cellular Location

Cytoplasm.

Tissue Location

Highly expressed in lung, spleen, heart, liver and kidney. Moderate levels in brain and skeletal muscle, and low in testis. Also found in many cell lines, highest expression in cells of the immune system.

Images



Western blot analysis of pro Caspase 3 in HeLa cell lysate.

Image not found: 202311/AP90115-IF.jpg

Immunofluorescent analysis of A673 cells, using pro Caspase 3 Antibody.

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