

Phospho-IRE1 (S724) Antibody

Rabbit mAb Catalog # AP90608

Product Information

Application Primary Accession Reactivity Clonality Other Names	WB <u>O75460</u> Human Monoclonal ERN1, ER to nucleus signalling 1, Inositol-requiring enzyme 1, Inositol-requiring protein 1, Ire1-alpha, IRE1a, HIRE1p, IRE1, Inositol-requiring 1, IRE1P;
lsotype	Rabbit IgG
Host	Rabbit
Calculated MW	109735

Additional Information

Dilution	WB 1:500~1:2000
Purification	
Furnication	Affinity-chromatography
Immunogen	A synthesized peptide derived from human Phospho-IRE1 (S724)
Description	Senses unfolded proteins in the lumen of the endoplasmic reticulum via its
	N-terminal domain which leads to enzyme auto-activation. The active
	endoribonuclease domain splices XBP1 mRNA to generate a new C-terminus,
	converting it into a potent unfolded-protein response transcriptional activator
	and triggering growth arrest and apoptosis.
Storage Condition and Buffer	Rabbit IgG in phosphate buffered saline , pH 7.4, 150mM NaCl, 0.02% sodium
	azide and 50% glycerol. Store at +4°C short term. Store at -20°C long term.
	Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

Protein Information

Name	ERN1 (<u>HGNC:3449</u>)
Function	Serine/threonine-protein kinase and endoribonuclease that acts as a key sensor for the endoplasmic reticulum unfolded protein response (UPR) (PubMed: <u>11175748</u> , PubMed: <u>11779464</u> , PubMed: <u>12637535</u> , PubMed: <u>19328063</u> , PubMed: <u>21317875</u> , PubMed: <u>28128204</u> , PubMed: <u>30118681</u> , PubMed: <u>36739529</u> , PubMed: <u>9637683</u>). In unstressed cells, the endoplasmic reticulum luminal domain is maintained in its inactive monomeric state by binding to the endoplasmic reticulum chaperone HSPA5/BiP (PubMed: <u>21317875</u>). Accumulation of misfolded proteins in the endoplasmic reticulum causes release of HSPA5/BiP, allowing the luminal domain to homodimerize, promoting autophosphorylation of the kinase domain and subsequent activation of the endoribonuclease activity (PubMed: <u>21317875</u>). The endoribonuclease activity is specific for XBP1 mRNA

	and excises 26 nucleotides from XBP1 mRNA (PubMed: <u>11779464</u> , PubMed: <u>21317875</u> , PubMed: <u>24508390</u>). The resulting spliced transcript of XBP1 encodes a transcriptional activator protein that up-regulates expression of UPR target genes (PubMed: <u>11779464</u> , PubMed: <u>21317875</u> , PubMed: <u>24508390</u>). Acts as an upstream signal for ER stress-induced GORASP2-mediated unconventional (ER/Golgi-independent) trafficking of CFTR to cell membrane by modulating the expression and localization of SEC16A (PubMed: <u>21884936</u> , PubMed: <u>28067262</u>).
Cellular Location	Endoplasmic reticulum membrane; Single-pass type I membrane protein
Tissue Location	Ubiquitously expressed. High levels observed in pancreatic tissue.

Images



Western blot analysis of Phospho-IRE1 (S724) expression in (1) K562 cell lysate treated with AP; (2) Untreated K562 cell lysate.

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