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S100 Antibody

Rabbit mAb
Catalog # AP91279

Product Information

Application	WB, IHC, FC, IP
Primary Accession	P23297
Reactivity	Human, Mouse
Clonality	Monoclonal
Other Names	Bpb; NEF; Protein S100-A1; S100 beta; S100 calcium binding protein A1; S100A; S100B; 100beta;
Isotype	Rabbit IgG
Host	Rabbit
Calculated MW	10546

Additional Information

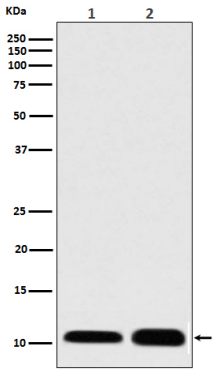
Dilution	WB 1:500~1:1000 IHC 1:100~1:500 IP 1:50 FC 1:50
Purification	Affinity-chromatography
Immunogen	A synthesized peptide derived from human S100
Description	Weakly binds calcium but binds zinc very tightly-distinct binding sites with different affinities exist for both ions on each monomer. Physiological concentrations of potassium ion antagonize the binding of both divalent cations, especially affecting high-affinity calcium-binding sites.
Storage Condition and Buffer	Rabbit IgG in phosphate buffered saline , pH 7.4, 150mM NaCl, 0.02% sodium azide and 50% glycerol. Store at +4°C short term. Store at -20°C long term. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

Protein Information

Name	S100A1
Synonyms	S100A
Function	Small calcium binding protein that plays important roles in several biological processes such as Ca(2+) homeostasis, chondrocyte biology and cardiomyocyte regulation (PubMed:12804600). In response to an increase in intracellular Ca(2+) levels, binds calcium which triggers conformational changes (PubMed:23351007). These changes allow interactions with specific target proteins and modulate their activity (PubMed:22399290). Regulates a network in cardiomyocytes controlling sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca(2+) cycling and mitochondrial function through interaction with the ryanodine receptors RYR1 and RYR2, sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca(2+)-ATPase/ATP2A2 and mitochondrial F1-ATPase (PubMed:12804600). Facilitates diastolic Ca(2+) dissociation and myofilament mechanics in order to improve relaxation during diastole (PubMed:11717446).

Cellular Location	Cytoplasm. Sarcoplasmic reticulum. Mitochondrion {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:P56565}
Tissue Location	Highly prevalent in heart (PubMed:12804600, PubMed:1384693). Also found in lesser quantities in skeletal muscle and brain (PubMed:1384693).

Images



Western blot analysis of S100 expression in (1) Human skeletal muscle lysate; (2) RAW 264.7 cell lysate.

Image not found : 202311/AP91279-IHC.jpg

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human kidney, using S100 Antibody.