

# AIM2 Rabbit pAb

Catalog # AP96470

## Product Information

|                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
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| <b>Application</b>             | WB, IHC-P, IHC-F, IF                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Primary Accession</b>       | <a href="#">Q91VJ1</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Other Accession</b>         | <a href="#">Q91VJ1</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Host</b>                    | Rabbit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Clonality</b>               | Polyclonal                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Calculated MW</b>           | 40155                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Physical State</b>          | Liquid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Immunogen</b>               | KLH conjugated synthetic peptide derived from mouse AIM2.                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Epitope Specificity</b>     | 255-354/354                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Isotype</b>                 | IgG                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Purity</b>                  | affinity purified by Protein A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Buffer</b>                  | 0.01M TBS (pH7.4) with 1% BSA, 0.02% Proclin300 and 50% Glycerol.                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>SIMILARITY</b>              | Belongs to the HIN-200 family.Contains 1 DAPIN domain.Contains 1 HIN-200 domain.                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>SUBUNIT</b>                 | Self-associates; forms homooligomers in response to cytosolic dsDNA and the dsDNA seems to serve as oligomerization platform. Component of the AIM2 inflammasome complex. Interacts with PYCARD. Interacts with IFI16 (By similarity). Interacts with EIF2AK2/PKR (By similarity). |
| <b>Important Note</b>          | This product as supplied is intended for research use only, not for use in human, therapeutic or diagnostic applications.                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Background Descriptions</b> | AIM2 is a member of the IFI20X /IFI16 family. It plays a putative role in tumorigenic reversion and may control cell proliferation. Interferon-gamma induces expression of AIM2.                                                                                                   |

## Additional Information

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| <b>Gene ID</b>     | 383619                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Other Names</b> | PYHIN4; Gm1313; Ifi210; AIM2_HUMAN; AIM2; Absent in melanoma 2; AIM2_MOUSE; Interferon-inducible protein 210 (Ifi-210); Interferon-inducible protein p210                                       |
| <b>Dilution</b>    | WB=1:500-2000,IHC-P=1:100-500,IHC-F=1:100-500,IF=1:100-500                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Storage</b>     | Store at -20 °C for one year. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles. When reconstituted in sterile pH 7.4 0.01M PBS or diluent of antibody the antibody is stable for at least two weeks at 2-4 °C. |

## Protein Information

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|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Name</b> | Aim2 {ECO:0000303 PubMed:19158676, ECO:0000312 MGI:MGI:2686159} |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|

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| <b>Function</b>          | <p>Sensor component of the AIM2 inflammasome, which mediates inflammasome activation in response to the presence of double-stranded DNA (dsDNA) in the cytosol, leading to subsequent pyroptosis (PubMed:<a href="#">19131592</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">19158675</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">19158676</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">19158679</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20351692</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20351693</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20417169</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20457908</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">21902795</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">23567559</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">32350463</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">34006824</a>). Inflammasomes are supramolecular complexes that assemble in the cytosol in response to pathogens and other damage-associated signals and play critical roles in innate immunity and inflammation (PubMed:<a href="#">19131592</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">19158675</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">19158676</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20351692</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20351693</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20417169</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20457908</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">21902795</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">23567559</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">32350463</a>). Acts as a recognition receptor (PRR): specifically recognizes and binds dsDNA in the cytosol, and mediates the formation of the inflammasome polymeric complex composed of AIM2, CASP1 and PYCARD/ASC (PubMed:<a href="#">19131592</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">19158675</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">19158676</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20351692</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20351693</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20417169</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20457908</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">21902795</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">23567559</a>). Recruitment of pro-caspase-1 (proCASP1) to the AIM2 inflammasome promotes caspase-1 (CASP1) activation, which subsequently cleaves and activates inflammatory cytokines IL1B and IL18 and gasdermin-D (GSDMD), promoting cytokine secretion (PubMed:<a href="#">19158676</a>). In some cells, CASP1 activation mediates cleavage and activation of GSDMD, triggering pyroptosis without promoting cytokine secretion (PubMed:<a href="#">27846608</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">32350463</a>). Detects cytosolic dsDNA of viral and bacterial origin in a non- sequence-specific manner (PubMed:<a href="#">19131592</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">19158675</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">20351692</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">23567559</a>). Involved in the DNA damage response caused by acute ionizing radiation by mediating pyroptosis of intestinal epithelial cells and bone marrow cells in response to double-strand DNA breaks (PubMed:<a href="#">27846608</a>). Mechanistically, AIM2 senses DNA damage in the nucleus to mediate inflammasome assembly and inflammatory cell death (PubMed:<a href="#">27846608</a>). Also acts as a regulator of neurodevelopment via its role in the DNA damage response: acts by promoting neural cell death in response to DNA damage in the developing brain, thereby purging genetically compromised cells of the central nervous system (PubMed:<a href="#">32350463</a>). Pyroptosis mediated by the AIM2 inflammasome in response to DNA damage is dependent on GSDMD without involving IL1B and IL18 cytokine secretion (PubMed:<a href="#">27846608</a>, PubMed:<a href="#">32350463</a>). Also acts as a mediator of pyroptosis, necroptosis and apoptosis (PANoptosis), an integral part of host defense against pathogens, in response to bacterial infection (PubMed:<a href="#">34471287</a>). Can also trigger PYCARD/ASC-dependent, caspase-1-independent cell death that involves caspase-8 (CASP8) (PubMed:<a href="#">22555457</a>).</p> |
| <b>Cellular Location</b> | <p>Cytoplasm. Inflammasome. Nucleus. Note=Activated inflammasomes can aggregate in the cytosol as speck-like particles (PubMed:<a href="#">19158679</a>) Activated inflammasomes can also aggregate in the nucleus in response to DNA damage: AIM2 is recruited to double-strand DNA breaks and mediates activation of the AIM2 inflammasome (PubMed:<a href="#">27846608</a>)</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Tissue Location</b>   | <p>Expressed in developing neurons (PubMed:<a href="#">27561456</a>). Highly expressed in regulatory T-cells (Treg) (PubMed:<a href="#">33505023</a>)</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

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