

Acinus Antibody

Catalog # ASC10084

Product Information

Application	WB, IF, ICC, E
Primary Accession	Q9UKV3
Other Accession	AAD56724 , 5931959
Reactivity	Human
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal
Isotype	IgG
Calculated MW	151862
Conjugate	Unconjugated
Application Notes	Acinus antibody can be used for detection of Acinus by Western blot at 1 μ g/mL. An approximate 220 kDa band can be detected. Antibody can also be used for immunocytochemistry starting at 10 μ g/mL. For immunofluorescence start at 10 μ g/mL.

Additional Information

Gene ID	22985
Other Names	Acinus Antibody: ACN, ACINUS, fSAP152, KIAA0670, Apoptotic chromatin condensation inducer in the nucleus, Acinus, apoptotic chromatin condensation inducer 1
Target/Specificity	ACIN1;
Reconstitution & Storage	Acinus antibody can be stored at 4°C for three months and -20°C, stable for up to one year. As with all antibodies care should be taken to avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles. Antibodies should not be exposed to prolonged high temperatures.
Precautions	Acinus Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

Protein Information

Name	ACIN1
Synonyms	ACINUS, KIAA0670
Function	Auxiliary component of the splicing-dependent multiprotein exon junction complex (EJC) deposited at splice junction on mRNAs. The EJC is a dynamic structure consisting of core proteins and several peripheral nuclear and cytoplasmic associated factors that join the complex only transiently either during EJC assembly or during subsequent mRNA metabolism. Component of the ASAP complexes which bind RNA in a sequence-independent manner and

are proposed to be recruited to the EJC prior to or during the splicing process and to regulate specific excision of introns in specific transcription subsets; ACIN1 confers RNA-binding to the complex. The ASAP complex can inhibit RNA processing during in vitro splicing reactions. The ASAP complex promotes apoptosis and is disassembled after induction of apoptosis. Involved in the splicing modulation of BCL2L1/Bcl-X (and probably other apoptotic genes); specifically inhibits formation of proapoptotic isoforms such as Bcl-X(S); the activity is different from the established EJC assembly and function. Induces apoptotic chromatin condensation after activation by CASP3. Regulates cyclin A1, but not cyclin A2, expression in leukemia cells.

Cellular Location

Nucleus. Nucleus speckle. Nucleus, nucleoplasm. Note=Phosphorylation on Ser-1180 by SRPK2 redistributes it from the nuclear speckles to the nucleoplasm

Tissue Location

Ubiquitous. The Ser-1180 phosphorylated form (by SRPK2) is highly expressed and phosphorylated in patients with myeloid hematologic malignancies

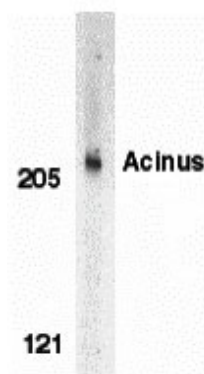
Background

Acinus Antibody: Chromatin condensation and nuclear fragmentation (CCNF) is the hallmark of apoptosis. CCNF is triggered by the activation of members of caspase family, caspase activated DNase (CAD/DFF40), and several novel proteins including AIF and CIDE. A new inducer of chromatin condensation was recently identified and designated Acinus (for apoptotic chromatin condensation inducer in the nucleus). Acinus is cleaved by caspase-3 and an additional unknown protease generating a small active peptide p17, which causes chromatin condensation in vitro when it is added to purified nuclei. Acinus also induces apoptotic chromatin condensation in cells. Acinus is ubiquitously expressed. Three different spliced forms of Acinus have been identified in human and mouse and designated AcinusL, AcinusS and AcinusS'.

References

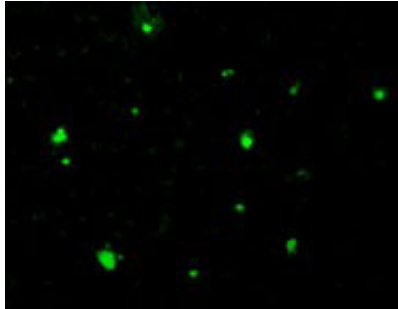
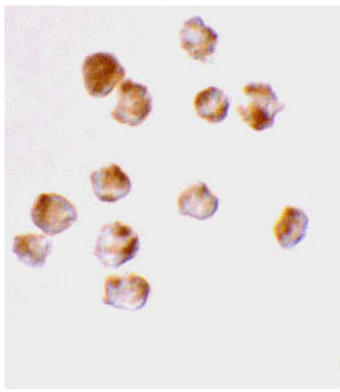
Zamzami N, Kroemer G. Condensed matter in cell death. *Nature* 1999 ;401:127-8.
Sahara S, Aoto M, Eguchi Y, Imamoto N, Yoneda Y, Tsujimoto Y. Acinus is a caspase-3-activated protein required for apoptotic chromatin condensation. *Nature* 1999 401:168-73.

Images



Western blot analysis of Acinus in K562 whole cell lysate with Acinus antibody (CP) at 1 µg/mL.

Immunocytochemistry staining of K562 cells using Acinus antibody at 10 µg/mL.



Immunofluorescence of Acinus in Hela cells with Acinus antibody at 10 $\mu\text{g/mL}$.

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