

PTCHD2 Antibody

Catalog # ASC10808

Product Information

Application	E, IHC-P
Primary Accession	Q9P2K9
Other Accession	Q9P2K9 , 149274653
Reactivity	Human
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal
Isotype	IgG
Calculated MW	153048
Concentration (mg/ml)	1 mg/mL
Conjugate	Unconjugated
Application Notes	PTCHD2 antibody can be used for detection of PTCHD2 by immunohistochemistry at 5 µg/mL.

Additional Information

Gene ID	57540
Other Names	Patched domain-containing protein 2, Protein dispatched homolog 3, PTCHD2, DISP3, KIAA1337
Target/Specificity	PTCHD2; At least two isoforms of PTCHD2 are known to exist. This antibody is specific for PTCHD2 and will not recognize the other DISP family of proteins.
Reconstitution & Storage	PTCHD2 antibody can be stored at 4°C for three months and -20°C, stable for up to one year. As with all antibodies care should be taken to avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles. Antibodies should not be exposed to prolonged high temperatures.
Precautions	PTCHD2 Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

Protein Information

Name	DISP3 {ECO:0000303 PubMed:15645143, ECO:0000312 HGNC:HGNC:29251}
Function	Plays a role in neuronal proliferation and differentiation (PubMed: 25281927). Plays a role in the accumulation of cellular cholesterol (By similarity). Involved in intracellular lipid droplet formation (PubMed: 25281927). May contribute to cholesterol homeostasis in neuronal cells (By similarity).
Cellular Location	Endoplasmic reticulum membrane; Multi-pass membrane protein. Nucleus membrane; Multi- pass membrane protein. Cytoplasmic vesicle membrane {ECO:0000250 UniProtKB:B9U3F2}; Multi-pass membrane protein.

Note=Predominantly localized to cholesterol-enriched domains within the membrane (PubMed:19179482). Localizes to cytoplasmic punctate vesicular structures (By similarity) {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:B9U3F2, ECO:0000269 | PubMed:19179482}

Tissue Location

Expressed in brain and testis (PubMed:15645143).

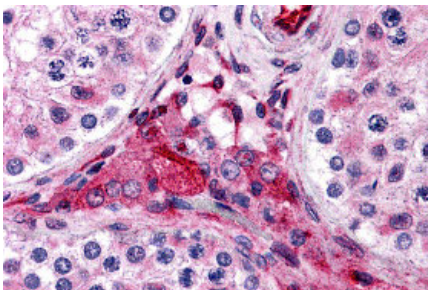
Background

PTCHD2 Antibody: PTCHD2, also known as DISP3, is the third of three known homologs of the D. melanogaster protein Dispatched. It is a multi-transmembrane protein containing two PTCH/DISP domains and is thought to be involved in the release of lipid-anchored secreted proteins. Like DISP1 and DISP2, DISP3 has been implicated in signaling pathways during embryogenesis, tissue regeneration, and carcinogenesis. It is highly expressed in Purkinje cells, hippocampal neurons, and retinal ganglion cells. Recently, it has been shown that PTCHD2 localizes within the endoplasmic reticulum and colocalizes with cholesterol, and given that its expression is regulated by thyroid hormone (T3), it has been suggested that DISP3 may be a link between thyroid hormone and cholesterol metabolism.

References

Katoh Y and Katoh M. Identification and characterization of DISP3 gene in silico. *Int. J. Oncol.* 2005; 26:551-6
Katoh Y and Katoh M. Hedgehog signaling pathway and gastric cancer. *Can. Biol. & Ther.* 2005; 4:1050-4
Zikova M, Corlett A, Bendova Z, et al. DISP3, a sterol-sensing domain-containing protein that links thyroid hormone action and cholesterol metabolism. *Mol. Endocrin.* 2009; 23:520-8.

Images



Immunohistochemistry of PTCHD2 in human testis tissue with PTCHD2 antibody at 5 µg/mL.

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