10320 Camino Santa Fe, Suite G
San Diego, CA 92121
Tel: 858.875.1900 Fax: 858.875.1999

PGK1 Antibody (Center)

Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab)
Catalog # AW5237

Product Information

Application	IHC-P, FC, IF, WB
Primary Accession	P00558
Other Accession	P16617, P09411, Q60HD8
Reactivity	Rat, Human
Predicted	Mouse, Rat, Monkey
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal
Calculated MW	44615
Isotype	Rabbit IgG
Antigen Source	HUMAN

Additional Information

Gene ID	5230
Antigen Region	117-145
Other Names	PGK1; PGKA; Phosphoglycerate kinase 1; Cell migration-inducing gene 10 protein; Primer recognition protein 2
Dilution	IHC-P~~1:100 FC~~1:10~50 IF~~1:10~50 WB~~1:1000
Target/Specificity	This PGK1 antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 117-145 amino acids from the Central region of human PGK1.
Format	Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is prepared by Saturated Ammonium Sulfate (SAS) precipitation followed by dialysis against PBS.
Storage	Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.
Precautions	PGK1 Antibody (Center) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

Protein Information

Name	PGK1
Synonyms	PGKA

Function	Catalyzes one of the two ATP producing reactions in the glycolytic pathway via the reversible conversion of 1,3- diphosphoglycerate to 3-phosphoglycerate (PubMed:30323285, PubMed:7391028). Both L- and D-forms of purine and pyrimidine nucleotides can be used as substrates, but the activity is much lower on pyrimidines (PubMed:18463139). In addition to its role as a glycolytic enzyme, it seems that PGK1 acts as a polymerase alpha cofactor protein (primer recognition protein) (PubMed:2324090). Acts as a protein kinase when localized to the mitochondrion where it phosphorylates pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase PDK1 to inhibit pyruvate dehydrogenase complex activity and suppress the formation of acetyl- coenzyme A from pyruvate, and consequently inhibit oxidative phosphorylation and promote glycolysis (PubMed:26942675, PubMed:36849569). May play a role in sperm motility (PubMed:26677959).
Cellular Location	Cytoplasm, cytosol. Mitochondrion matrix. Note=Hypoxic conditions promote mitochondrial targeting (PubMed:26942675). Targeted to the mitochondrion following phosphorylation by MAPK1/ERK2, cis-trans isomerization by PIN1, and binding to mitochondrial circRNA mcPGK1 (PubMed:36849569).
Tissue Location	Mainly expressed in spermatogonia. Localized on the principle piece in the sperm (at protein level). Expression significantly decreased in the testis of elderly men

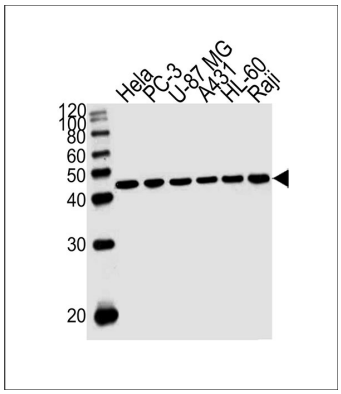
Background

Also known as ATP:3-phosphoglycerate 1-phosphotransferase (EC 2.7.2.3), this major enzyme in glycolysis catalyzes the reversible conversion of 1,3-diphosphoglycerate to 3-phosphoglycerate, generating one molecule of ATP. New blood vessel formation or angiogenesis is critical for tumor expansion and metastasis. Lay et al. (2000) showed that the plasmin reductase isolated from conditioned medium of fibrosarcoma cells is the glycolytic enzyme phosphoglycerate kinase. They concluded that phosphoglycerate kinase not only functions in glycolysis but is secreted by tumor cells and participates in the angiogenic process as a disulfide reductase.

References

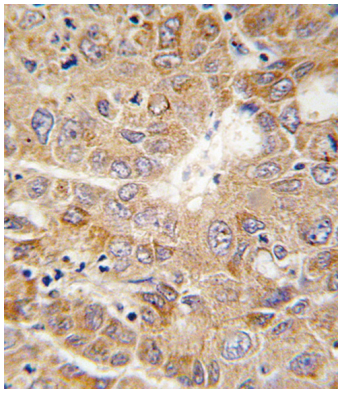
Lay, A. J., et al. Nature 408: 869-873 (2000).

Images

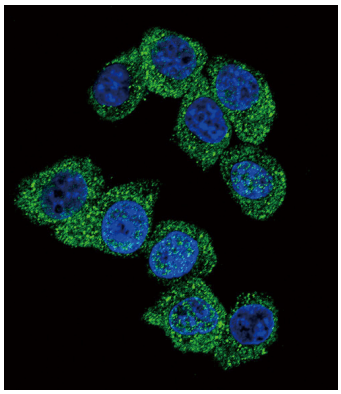


Western blot analysis of lysates from Hela,PC-3,U-87 MG,A431,HL-60,Raji cell line (from left to right), using PGK1 Antibody (G132)(Cat. #AW5237). AW5237 was diluted at 1:1000 at each lane. A goat anti-rabbit IgG H&L(HRP) at 1:10000 dilution was used as the secondary antibody.

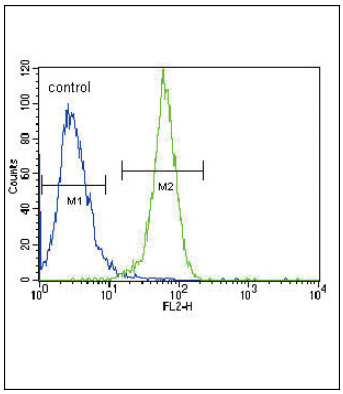
Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded human hepatocarcinoma tissue reacted with PGK1 antibody (Center), which was peroxidase-conjugated to the secondary antibody, followed by DAB staining. This data



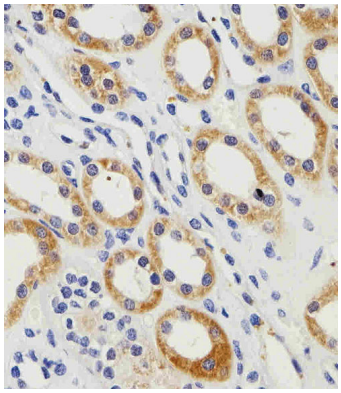
demonstrates the use of this antibody for immunohistochemistry; clinical relevance has not been evaluated.



Confocal immunofluorescent analysis of PGK1 Antibody (Center)(Cat#AW5237) with Hela cell followed by Alexa Fluor 488-conjugated goat anti-rabbit lgG (green).DAPI was used to stain the cell nuclear (blue).



PGK1 Antibody (Center) (Cat. #AW5237) flow cytometric analysis of Hela cells (right histogram) compared to a negative control cell (left histogram).FITC-conjugated goat-anti-rabbit secondary antibodies were used for the analysis.



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded H. kidney section using PGK1 Antibody (Center)(Cat#AW5237). AW5237 was diluted at 1:100 dilution. A peroxidase-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG at 1:400 dilution was used as the secondary antibody, followed by DAB staining.