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## GRO-β/CXCL2 Catalog # PVGS1499

## **Product Information**

Primary Accession P19875
Species Human

Sequence Ala35-Asn107

**Purity** > 95% as analyzed by SDS-PAGE

**Endotoxin Level** 

**Biological Activity** The EC<sub>50</sub> value of human GRO beta on Ca<sup>2+</sup> mobilization assay in

CHO-K1/Gα15/hCXCR2 cells (human Gα15 and human CXCR2 stably expressed

in CHO-K1 cells) is less than 200.0 ng/ml.

**Expression System** E. coli

**Formulation** Lyophilized after extensive dialysis against PBS.

**Reconstitution** It is recommended that this vial be briefly centrifuged prior to opening to

bring the contents to the bottom. Reconstitute the lyophilized powder in

ddH<sub>2</sub>O or PBS up to 100 □g/ml.

**Storage & Stability** Upon receiving, this product remains stable for up to 6 months at lower than

-70°C. Upon reconstitution, the product should be stable for up to 1 week at 4°C or up to 3 months at -20°C. For long term storage it is recommended that a carrier protein (example 0.1% BSA) be added. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw

cycles.

## **Additional Information**

**Gene ID** 2920

Other Names C-X-C motif chemokine 2, Growth-regulated protein beta, Gro-beta,

Macrophage inflammatory protein 2-alpha, MIP2-alpha, GRO-beta(5-73), GRO-beta-T, Hematopoietic synergistic factor, HSF, SB-251353, CXCL2, GRO2,

GROB, MIP2A, SCYB2

**Target Background** Human GRO- $\alpha$ , GRO- $\beta$  (MIP- $2\alpha$ ), and GRO- $\gamma$  (MIP- $2\beta$ ) are products of three

distinct, nonallelichuman genes. GRO- $\beta$  and GRO- $\gamma$  share 90% and 86% amino acid sequence homology, respectively, with GRO $\alpha$ . All three isoforms of GRO

are CXC chemokines that can signal through the CXCR1 or CXCR2

receptors.GRO expression is inducible by serum or PDGF and/or by a variety of inflammatory mediators, such as IL-1 and TNF, in monocytes, fibroblasts, melanocytes and epithelial cells. In certain tumor cell lines, GRO is expressed constitutively. Similar to other alpha chemokines, the three GRO proteins are potent neutrophil attractants and activators. In addition, these chemokines

are also active toward basophils.

## **Protein Information**

Name CXCL2

**Synonyms** GRO2, GROB, MIP2A, SCYB2

**Function** Produced by activated monocytes and neutrophils and expressed at sites of

inflammation. Hematoregulatory chemokine, which, in vitro, suppresses hematopoietic progenitor cell proliferation. GRO-beta(5-73) shows a highly

enhanced hematopoietic activity.

**Cellular Location** Secreted.

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.