

## TNF-β Catalog # PVGS1526

## **Product Information**

Primary Accession P01374
Species Human

Sequence Leu35-Leu205

**Purity** > 95% as analyzed by SDS-PAGE

**Endotoxin Level** 

**Expression System** E. coli

**Formulation** Lyophilized after extensive dialysis against PBS.

**Reconstitution**It is recommended that this vial be briefly centrifuged prior to opening to

bring the contents to the bottom. Reconstitute the lyophilized powder in

ddH<sub>2</sub>O or PBS up to 100 □g/ml.

**Storage & Stability** Upon receiving, this product remains stable for up to 6 months at lower than

-70°C. Upon reconstitution, the product should be stable for up to 1 week at 4°C or up to 3 months at -20°C. For long term storage it is recommended that a carrier protein (example 0.1% BSA) be added. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw

cycles.

## **Additional Information**

Gene ID 4049

Other Names Lymphotoxin-alpha, LT-alpha, TNF-beta, Tumor necrosis factor ligand

superfamily member 1, LTA, TNFB, TNFSF1

**Target Background** TNF is secreted by macrophages, monocytes, neutrophils, T-cells, NK-cells

following their stimulation by bacterial LPS. Cells expressing CD4 secrete TNF-alpha while CD8 cells secrete little or no TNF-alpha. The synthesis of TNF-alpha is induced by many different stimuli including interferons, IL2, GM-CSF. TNF- $\beta$  is a potent mediator of inflammatory and immune responses. It belongs to the TNF family of ligands, and signals through TNFR1 and TNFR2. TNF- $\beta$  is produced by activated T and B lymphocytes, and has similar activities to TNF- $\alpha$ . It mediates a large variety of inflammatory, immunostimulatory,

and antiviral responses.

## **Protein Information**

Name LTA

Synonyms TNFB, TNFSF1

**Function** Cytokine that in its homotrimeric form binds to TNFRSF1A/TNFR1,

TNFRSF1B/TNFBR and TNFRSF14/HVEM (PubMed: 9462508). In its

heterotrimeric form with LTB binds to TNFRSF3/LTBR (PubMed:24248355). Lymphotoxin is produced by lymphocytes and is cytotoxic for a wide range of

tumor cells in vitro and in vivo.

**Cellular Location** Secreted. Membrane. Note=The homotrimer is secreted. The heterotrimer is

membrane-associated

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.