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BMP2 Rabbit mAb

Catalog # AP75160

Product Information

ApplicationWB, ICCPrimary AccessionP12643HostRabbit

Clonality Monoclonal Antibody

Calculated MW 44702

Additional Information

Gene ID 650

Other Names BMP2

Dilution WB~~1/500-1/1000 ICC~~N/A

Format Liquid

Protein Information

Name BMP2

Synonyms BMP2A

Function Growth factor of the TGF-beta superfamily that plays essential roles in many

developmental processes, including cardiogenesis, neurogenesis, and osteogenesis (PubMed: <u>18436533</u>, PubMed: <u>24362451</u>, PubMed: <u>31019025</u>). Induces cartilage and bone formation (PubMed:3201241). Initiates the canonical BMP signaling cascade by associating with type I receptor BMPR1A and type II receptor BMPR2 (PubMed: 15064755, PubMed: 17295905, PubMed:18436533). Once all three components are bound together in a complex at the cell surface, BMPR2 phosphorylates and activates BMPR1A (PubMed: 7791754). In turn, BMPR1A propagates signal by phosphorylating SMAD1/5/8 that travel to the nucleus and act as activators and repressors of transcription of target genes. Also acts to promote expression of HAMP, via the interaction with its receptor BMPR1A/ALK3 (PubMed:31800957). Can also signal through non-canonical pathways such as ERK/MAP kinase signaling cascade that regulates osteoblast differentiation (PubMed: 16771708, PubMed: <u>20851880</u>). Also stimulates the differentiation of myoblasts into osteoblasts via the EIF2AK3-EIF2A-ATF4 pathway by stimulating EIF2A phosphorylation which leads to increased expression of ATF4 which plays a central role in osteoblast differentiation (PubMed: 24362451). Acts as a positive regulator of odontoblast differentiation during mesenchymal tooth germ formation, expression is repressed during the bell stage by MSX1-mediated inhibition of CTNNB1 signaling (By similarity).

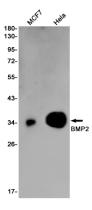
Cellular Location

Secreted.

Tissue Location

Particularly abundant in lung, spleen and colon and in low but significant levels in heart, brain, placenta, liver, skeletal muscle, kidney, pancreas, prostate, ovary and small intestine

Images



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